

## Migration Impact on the All Characteristics in the Life Tables

Kaloyan Haralampiev

Sofia University "St. Kliment Ohridski"

### 1. Introduction

The life tables theoretically are based on a cohort of individuals born in certain year. The consecutive deaths of the individuals of this cohort are traced out up to the death of the last individual. Moreover, a conventional number of individuals born in this certain year ( $l_0$ ) is taken instead of the real number of individuals ( $N_0$ ) born in this year. (Often  $l_0 = 100\,000$ .) In that case there is relation between the real number of the individuals left alive at age  $x$  ( $N_x$ ) and the conventional number left alive at age  $x$  ( $l_x$ ). This relation is:

$$(1) \quad \frac{N_0}{l_0} = \frac{N_1}{l_1} = \frac{N_2}{l_2} = \dots = \frac{N_{x-1}}{l_{x-1}} = \frac{N_x}{l_x} = \frac{N_{x+1}}{l_{x+1}} = \dots = \frac{N_{\omega-1}}{l_{\omega-1}} = \frac{N_{\omega}}{l_{\omega}},$$

where  $\omega$  is the age of the last deaths. At the age  $\omega + 1$  there are no live people.

Equation (1) provides a possibility for the recurrent calculation of  $l_1, l_2, \dots, l_{\omega}$ . This could be done using some algebra in two ways:

$$l_1 = \frac{N_1}{N_0} l_0; \quad l_2 = \frac{N_2}{N_1} l_1; \dots; \quad l_x = \frac{N_x}{N_{x-1}} l_{x-1}; \quad l_{x+1} = \frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x} l_x; \dots; \quad l_{\omega} = \frac{N_{\omega}}{N_{\omega-1}} l_{\omega-1}$$

or

$$l_1 = l_0 - \frac{N_0 - N_1}{N_0} l_0; \quad l_2 = l_1 - \frac{N_1 - N_2}{N_1} l_1; \dots; \quad l_x = l_{x-1} - \frac{N_{x-1} - N_x}{N_{x-1}} l_{x-1};$$

$$l_{x+1} = l_x - \frac{N_x - N_{x+1}}{N_x} l_x; \dots; \quad l_{\omega} = l_{\omega-1} - \frac{N_{\omega-1} - N_{\omega}}{N_{\omega-1}} l_{\omega-1};$$

If there is no migration then  $N_x$  depends only on mortality between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ .

Hence:

$$p_x = \frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x} = \frac{l_{x+1}}{l_x} \text{ could be interpreted as a probability of surviving from age } x \text{ to}$$

$x + 1$ .

$$q_x = \frac{N_x - N_{x+1}}{N_x} = \frac{l_x - l_{x+1}}{l_x} \text{ could be interpreted as a probability of dying between ages}$$

$x$  and  $x + 1$ .

$$d_x = \frac{N_x - N_{x+1}}{N_x} l_x = q_x l_x = l_x - l_{x+1} \text{ could be interpreted as a number of dying between}$$

ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ .

Excepting  $l_x$ ,  $d_x$ ,  $q_x$  and  $p_x$  the life table contains also the following characteristics:

$$L_x = \frac{l_x + l_{x+1}}{2} - \text{person-years lived between ages } x \text{ and } x+1 \text{ which is the same as the}$$

average number of the individuals in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$ .

This relation between  $L_x$ ,  $l_x$  и  $l_{x+1}$  is valid only when the mortality in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$  is uniform.

$$T_x = \sum_{i=x}^{\omega} L_i - \text{person-years lived above age } x \text{ which is the same as the total number of}$$

the individuals above age  $x$ .

$$e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x} - \text{expectation of live at age } x.$$

However, if there is migration then  $N_x$  depends on mortality, emigration and immigration between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ . In that case the analysis could be extended in two directions:

- more precise measuring of the probability of dying between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$  ( $q_x$ ).

The object is to receive the “pure” values of the probability of dying between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ . These values of  $q_x$  are not effected by the migration.

- covering the migration and constructing life tables with migration.

## **2. More precise measuring of the probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x+1$**

First of all it is needed to measure the average time lived in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$  by the individuals who have leaved the cohort (deaths and emigrants) in this age interval. It is shown (Русев 1998: 64; Христов 1987: 115; Харалампиев 2000: 69-70) that:

- The average time lived during the period  $T$  by the leavers who reached age  $x$  in the same period  $T$  is  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

- The average time lived during the period  $T$  by the leavers who reached age  $x$  in the previous period  $T-1$  is  $\frac{2}{3}$ .

Hence (Русев 1998: 65):

$$(2) \quad q_x = \frac{M_{x,T,L} + M_{x,T+1,U}}{N_{x,T} - \frac{2}{3}(E_{x,T,L} - I_{x,T,L}) - \frac{1}{3}(E_{x,T+1,U} - I_{x,T+1,U})},$$

where:

$M_{x,T,L}$  is the number of deaths at age  $x$  in period  $T$  who reached age  $x$  in the same period  $T$ ;

$M_{x,T+1,U}$  is the number of deaths at age  $x$  in period  $T+1$  who reached age  $x$  in the previous period  $T$ ;

$E_{x,T,L}$  is the number of emigrants at age  $x$  in period  $T$  who reached age  $x$  in the same period  $T$ ;

$E_{x,T+1,U}$  is the number of emigrants at age  $x$  in period  $T+1$  who reached age  $x$  in the previous period  $T$ ;

$I_{x,T,L}$  is the number of immigrants at age  $x$  in period  $T$  who reached age  $x$  in the same period  $T$ ;

$I_{x,T+1,U}$  is the number of immigrants at age  $x$  in period  $T+1$  who reached age  $x$  in the previous period  $T$ .

At the same time  $N_{x,T}$  itself is:

$$(3) \quad N_{x,T} = S_{x-1} - M_{x-1,T,U} - (E_{x-1,T,U} - I_{x-1,T,U}),$$

where  $S_{x-1}$  is the number of people at age  $x-1$  at the beginning of the period  $T$ .

$N_{0,T}$  is the number of births during the period  $T$ .

After  $q_x$  is calculated the whole life table could be constructed using the relations between its characteristics.

### 3. Covering the migration and constructing life tables with migration

The main methodological problem is how to account the immigration. The mortality and emigration lead to the departure from the cohort, i.e. if there are only mortality and emigration the initial formulation changes slightly. In that case  $q_x$  becomes a probability of leaving the cohort in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$ , and  $d_x$  becomes number of leavers the cohort in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$ . However, if there is also immigration then the individuals who initially do not belong to the cohort appear. Hence, the ratio  $\frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x}$  already

could not be interpreted as probability because in the denominator individuals who do not belong to the nominator are included. Still more, when the number of the immigrants exceeds the number of the deaths and emigrants put together then the examined ratio becomes larger than unity.

On the other hand it is obvious that  $\frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x}$  is the growth rate of the number of individuals between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ . Also,  $\frac{N_x - N_{x+1}}{N_x} \cdot 100 = -\left(\frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x} - 1\right) \cdot 100$  is the negative percent change of the number of individuals between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ .

Let us denote the number of individuals left in the cohort at age  $x$  as  $l'_x$  and the difference  $l'_x - l'_{x+1}$  as  $\Delta_x$ . Therefore  $-\Delta_x$  is the increasing (decreasing) of the number of the individuals between ages  $x$  and  $x+1$ . It is obvious that  $\frac{N_{x+1}}{N_x} = \frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$  and

$$\frac{N_x - N_{x+1}}{N_x} = \frac{l'_x - l'_{x+1}}{l'_x} = \frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}.$$

$L'_x$  is calculated assuming uniform mortality, emigration and immigration in the age interval from  $x$  to  $x+1$ :

$$L'_x = \frac{l'_x + l'_{x+1}}{2}.$$

$T'_x$  is calculated by analogy of  $T_x$ :

$$T'_x = \sum_{i=x}^{\omega} L'_i$$

The equation  $e'_x = \frac{T'_x}{l'_x}$  is simplified expression of initial formula

$$e'_x = \frac{\sum_{i=x}^{\omega} \left(i - x + \frac{1}{2}\right) \Delta_i}{\sum_{i=x}^{\omega} \Delta_i}, \text{ i.e. it is weighted average with weights } \Delta_i. \text{ If the number of}$$

immigrants in the age interval from  $i$  to  $i+1$  exceeds the number of the deaths and emigrants put together then  $\Delta_i < 0$ . However, it is mathematically and statistically impossible.

Therefore the life table with migration could contain only the following characteristics:  $l'_x$ ,

$$\Delta_x, \frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}, \frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}, L'_x \text{ and } T'_x.$$

The constructing of the life table with migration could start with the calculation either of

$$(4) \quad \frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x} = \frac{N_{x,T} - N_{x+1,T+1}}{N_{x,T}}$$

or

$$(5) \quad \frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x} = \frac{N_{x+1,T+1}}{N_{x,T}},$$

where:

$$(6) \quad N_{x+1,T+1} = S_{x-1} - M_{x-1,T,U} - (E_{x-1,T,U} - I_{x-1,T,U}) - M_{x,T,L} - (E_{x,T,L} - I_{x,T,L}) - M_{x,T+1,U} - (E_{x,T+1,U} - I_{x,T+1,U})$$

and  $N_{x,T}$  is calculated by Equation (3).

Hence:

$$N_{x,T} - N_{x+1,T+1} = M_{x,T,L} + (E_{x,T,L} - I_{x,T,L}) + M_{x,T+1,U} + (E_{x,T+1,U} - I_{x,T+1,U})$$

After  $\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$  and  $\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$  are calculated the whole life table could be constructed using the

relations between its characteristics.

#### 4. Data and results

Supplier of the data for this study is the National Statistical Institute of Bulgaria. The used data are:

- age distributions of population toward 31 December 1995 and 31 December 2000;
- numbers of deaths during 1996, 1997, 1998, 2001, 2002 and 2003<sup>1</sup> both by age and by year of birth;

- the National Statistic Institute of Bulgaria does not provide reliable information about international migration. For that reason in this study only information about the urban-rural migration is applied. Because of the fact that numbers of emigrants and immigrants during 1996, 1997, 1998, 2001, 2002 and 2003 are given only by age not by years of birth, these numbers are divided in two equal parts.

The prepared life tables without migration (Tables 1-8) and with migration (Tables 9-16) are presented in Appendix.

---

<sup>1</sup> It must be noticed that for the construction of life tables the National Statistic Institute of Bulgaria uses information about the mortality for three periods. In this study information for three periods is used too. However, this vastly complicates equations and makes them understanding very difficult. Therefore for the

The interpretation of the characteristics in the life table without migration is almost the same as the characteristics of the ordinary life table. The only difference is that the characteristics of the life table without migration are “pure”, i.e. intrinsic, characteristics of the population.

It may be worthwhile to interpret the characteristics in the life table with migration. For instance for the age interval from 16 to 17 in Table 9 it could be said:

- The number of the urban male left in the cohort at age 16 is 96 867 per 100 000 births;
- The number of the urban male left in the cohort at age 17 is 97 694 per 100 000 births;
- The number of the urban male is increased between ages 16 and 17 by 827 per 100 000 births;
- The percent change of the number of the urban male between ages 16 and 17 is 0.85%;
- The growth rate of the number of the urban male between ages 16 and 17 is 1.0085;
- The person-years lived between ages 16 and 17 are 97 281 per 100 000 births which is the same as the average number of the urban male in the age interval from 16 to 17;
- The person-years lived above age 16 are 5 007 885 per 100 000 births which is the same as the total number of the urban male above age 16.

### 5. Migration impact

After the life tables without and with migration are produced they could be combined by pairs (1-9, 2-10, 3-11, 4-12, 5-13, 6-14, 7-15 and 8-16) for revealing the migration impact.

For instance, if there is no migration the total number of the urban male during the period 1996-1998 would be  $T_0 = 6\,660\,864$  per 100 000 births (Table 1). The real total number of the urban male during the period 1996-1998 is  $T'_0 = 6\,562\,048$  per 100 000 births (Table 9). The ratio  $\frac{T_0}{T'_0} \cdot 100 = 101,5\%$  means that if there is no migration the total number of the urban male would be larger than it is by 1,5%, i.e. the migration leads to the decreasing of the urban male population during the period 1996-1998.

Conversely, if there is no migration the total number of the rural male during the period 1996-1998 would be  $T_0 = 6\,490\,987$  per 100 000 births (Table 3). The real total

number of the rural male during the period 1996-1998 is  $T'_0 = 6\,684\,769$  per 100 000 births (Table 11). The ratio  $\frac{T_0}{T'_0} \cdot 100 = 97,1\%$  means that if there is no migration the total number of the rural male would be smaller than it is by 2,9%, i.e. the migration leads to the increasing of the rural male population during the period 1996-1998.

The analysis could be conducted not only total but also by ages. It could be done in the following way (Pycev 1993: 85):

The set of conditional life tables with migration is made. In each life table the characteristic  $\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$  is obtained in the following way:

- The first table:  $q_0; \frac{\Delta_1}{l'_1}; \frac{\Delta_2}{l'_2}; \dots; \frac{\Delta_{k-1}}{l'_{k-1}}; \frac{\Delta_k}{l'_k}; \dots; \frac{\Delta_\omega}{l'_\omega}$ . This table shows how the cohort would change if there is no migration at age 0.

- The second table:  $q_0; q_1; \frac{\Delta_2}{l'_2}; \dots; \frac{\Delta_{k-1}}{l'_{k-1}}; \frac{\Delta_k}{l'_k}; \dots; \frac{\Delta_\omega}{l'_\omega}$ . This table shows how the cohort would change if there is no migration up to the age 1.

- The  $k$ -th table:  $q_0; q_1; q_2; \dots; q_{k-1}; \frac{\Delta_k}{l'_k}; \dots; \frac{\Delta_\omega}{l'_\omega}$ . This table shows how the cohort would change if there is no migration up to the age  $k-1$ .

It is obvious that if  $k = \omega + 1$  then the result is the life table without migration.

In this way the  $\omega + 1$  conditional life tables would be obtained. It costs many work and time. The work could be considerably decreased if abridged conditional life tables are constructed.

For each population seventeen abridged conditional life tables are constructed. The results for the conditional total number of the population per 100 000 births if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  ( $T'_{0,x}$ ) and for the ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  are presented in Appendix (Tables 17-

20). The ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  is also presented graphically (Figures 1-4).

## 6. Conclusions

1. If there is no migration in the age interval from 0 to 34 then the urban population would decrease and the rural population would increase, i.e. the migration in the age interval

from 0 to 34 leads to the increasing of the urban population and to the decreasing of the rural population.

2. If there is no migration in the age interval from 35 to 64 then the urban population would increase and the rural population would decrease, i.e. the migration in the age interval from 35 to 64 leads to the decreasing of the urban population and to the increasing of the rural population.

3. If there is no migration in the age interval above 65 then the numbers of both the urban and rural population would not change, i.e. the migration in the age interval above 65 does not lead to the change of both the urban and the rural population.

4. The migration impact on the rural population is stronger than the impact on the urban population.

5. During the period 1996-1998 the migration impact on the female population is stronger than the impact on the male population. During the period 2001-2003 the migration impact is almost the same among the male and female populations.

#### References:

- Русев, Б.** 1993. Промените на средната продължителност на живота в България през периода 1900-1990 година. *Икономическа мисъл*, 9-10/1993 (**Rusev, B.** 1993. Life Expectancy Change (Bulgaria 1900-1990). *Economic Thought*, 9-10/1993)
- Русев, Б.** 1998. Влияние на миграцията върху точността на таблиците за смъртност. *Статистика*, 6/1998 (**Rusev, B.** 1998. Influence of Migration upon the Life Tables Accuracy. *Statistics*, 6/1998)
- Харалампиев, К.** 2000. Един подход за отчитане на влиянието на миграцията върху вероятностите за умирање. *Население*, 2/2000 (**Haralampiev, K.** 2000. An Approach to Measuring the Influence of Migration upon Mortality Probability. *Population*, 2/2000)
- Харалампиев, К.** 2002. Влияние на вътрешната миграция върху броя на градското и селското население в Република България през периода 1996-1998 година. *Население*, 1-2/2002 (**Haralampiev, K.** 2002. Urban and Rural Population: Internal Migration Impact (Bulgaria, 1996-1998). *Population*, 1-2/2002)
- Христов, Е.** 1987. Вероятностна оценка на детската смъртност за отделна календарна година. *Население*, 1/1987 (**Hristov, E.** 1987. Probabilities of Death by Calendar Years with Migratory Balance Reflection. *Population*, 1/1987)



Table 1. Life table without migration (male, urban, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0167	1 675	0.9833	99 163	6 660 864	66.61
1	98 325	0.0017	170	0.9983	98 240	6 561 702	66.73
2	98 155	0.0008	75	0.9992	98 118	6 463 462	65.85
3	98 081	0.0007	69	0.9993	98 046	6 365 344	64.90
4	98 012	0.0004	43	0.9996	97 990	6 267 298	63.94
5	97 969	0.0005	45	0.9995	97 946	6 169 308	62.97
6	97 924	0.0005	45	0.9995	97 901	6 071 361	62.00
7	97 879	0.0004	37	0.9996	97 860	5 973 460	61.03
8	97 842	0.0004	35	0.9996	97 824	5 875 600	60.05
9	97 807	0.0003	26	0.9997	97 794	5 777 776	59.07
10	97 781	0.0004	34	0.9996	97 764	5 679 982	58.09
11	97 747	0.0003	29	0.9997	97 732	5 582 218	57.11
12	97 718	0.0002	21	0.9998	97 707	5 484 486	56.13
13	97 697	0.0005	47	0.9995	97 673	5 386 778	55.14
14	97 649	0.0006	54	0.9994	97 622	5 289 105	54.16
15	97 595	0.0004	43	0.9996	97 574	5 191 483	53.19
16	97 552	0.0006	55	0.9994	97 525	5 093 909	52.22
17	97 497	0.0007	72	0.9993	97 461	4 996 385	51.25
18	97 425	0.0011	106	0.9989	97 372	4 898 924	50.28
19	97 318	0.0010	99	0.9990	97 269	4 801 552	49.34
20	97 220	0.0010	93	0.9990	97 173	4 704 283	48.39
21	97 127	0.0010	97	0.9990	97 078	4 607 110	47.43
22	97 029	0.0012	112	0.9988	96 973	4 510 032	46.48
23	96 918	0.0013	129	0.9987	96 853	4 413 058	45.53
24	96 789	0.0012	112	0.9988	96 733	4 316 205	44.59
25	96 677	0.0012	119	0.9988	96 617	4 219 472	43.65
26	96 557	0.0014	139	0.9986	96 488	4 122 855	42.70
27	96 418	0.0013	121	0.9987	96 358	4 026 368	41.76
28	96 298	0.0014	131	0.9986	96 232	3 930 010	40.81
29	96 166	0.0013	126	0.9987	96 103	3 833 778	39.87
30	96 040	0.0015	148	0.9985	95 966	3 737 674	38.92
31	95 892	0.0013	128	0.9987	95 828	3 641 708	37.98
32	95 764	0.0021	201	0.9979	95 663	3 545 880	37.03
33	95 563	0.0020	189	0.9980	95 468	3 450 217	36.10
34	95 374	0.0018	175	0.9982	95 286	3 354 749	35.17
35	95 199	0.0021	196	0.9979	95 101	3 259 463	34.24
36	95 003	0.0025	242	0.9975	94 882	3 164 362	33.31
37	94 760	0.0028	264	0.9972	94 629	3 069 481	32.39
38	94 497	0.0032	303	0.9968	94 346	2 974 852	31.48
39	94 194	0.0034	318	0.9966	94 035	2 880 506	30.58
40	93 876	0.0040	372	0.9960	93 690	2 786 471	29.68
41	93 505	0.0047	439	0.9953	93 285	2 692 780	28.80
42	93 065	0.0039	363	0.9961	92 884	2 599 496	27.93

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
43	92 703	0.0052	483	0.9948	92 461	2 506 612	27.04
44	92 220	0.0061	565	0.9939	91 937	2 414 150	26.18
45	91 654	0.0064	591	0.9936	91 359	2 322 213	25.34
46	91 063	0.0070	638	0.9930	90 744	2 230 855	24.50
47	90 425	0.0083	747	0.9917	90 052	2 140 110	23.67
48	89 678	0.0086	771	0.9914	89 293	2 050 058	22.86
49	88 907	0.0098	874	0.9902	88 470	1 960 765	22.05
50	88 033	0.0105	920	0.9895	87 573	1 872 295	21.27
51	87 113	0.0115	1 002	0.9885	86 612	1 784 722	20.49
52	86 111	0.0128	1 099	0.9872	85 562	1 698 109	19.72
53	85 012	0.0134	1 141	0.9866	84 442	1 612 548	18.97
54	83 871	0.0141	1 183	0.9859	83 280	1 528 106	18.22
55	82 688	0.0163	1 350	0.9837	82 013	1 444 826	17.47
56	81 338	0.0165	1 344	0.9835	80 666	1 362 813	16.75
57	79 994	0.0172	1 374	0.9828	79 307	1 282 147	16.03
58	78 620	0.0203	1 594	0.9797	77 823	1 202 840	15.30
59	77 026	0.0216	1 662	0.9784	76 195	1 125 017	14.61
60	75 364	0.0244	1 835	0.9756	74 446	1 048 821	13.92
61	73 529	0.0248	1 820	0.9752	72 619	974 375	13.25
62	71 709	0.0278	1 995	0.9722	70 711	901 757	12.58
63	69 714	0.0295	2 057	0.9705	68 685	831 045	11.92
64	67 656	0.0316	2 136	0.9684	66 588	762 360	11.27
65	65 521	0.0340	2 224	0.9660	64 408	695 772	10.62
66	63 296	0.0358	2 268	0.9642	62 162	631 364	9.97
67	61 029	0.0401	2 447	0.9599	59 805	569 201	9.33
68	58 582	0.0428	2 506	0.9572	57 329	509 396	8.70
69	56 075	0.0481	2 700	0.9519	54 725	452 068	8.06
70	53 375	0.0530	2 827	0.9470	51 962	397 342	7.44
71	50 548	0.0565	2 854	0.9435	49 122	345 380	6.83
72	47 695	0.0620	2 957	0.9380	46 217	296 259	6.21
73	44 738	0.0667	2 986	0.9333	43 245	250 042	5.59
74	41 753	0.0761	3 178	0.9239	40 164	206 797	4.95
75	38 575	0.0814	3 141	0.9186	37 005	166 633	4.32
76	35 434	0.0833	2 951	0.9167	33 959	129 628	3.66
77	32 483	0.0929	3 017	0.9071	30 974	95 670	2.95
78	29 466	0.1020	3 004	0.8980	27 964	64 695	2.20
79	26 461	0.1119	2 960	0.8881	24 981	36 732	1.39
80	23 501	1.0000	23 501	0.0000	11 751	11 751	0.50

Table 2. Life table without migration (female, urban, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0126	1 258	0.9874	99 371	7 234 206	72.34
1	98 742	0.0015	146	0.9985	98 669	7 134 835	72.26
2	98 596	0.0009	88	0.9991	98 552	7 036 166	71.36
3	98 509	0.0005	49	0.9995	98 484	6 937 613	70.43
4	98 459	0.0005	51	0.9995	98 434	6 839 129	69.46
5	98 409	0.0002	19	0.9998	98 399	6 740 695	68.50
6	98 390	0.0003	25	0.9997	98 377	6 642 296	67.51
7	98 364	0.0001	13	0.9999	98 358	6 543 919	66.53
8	98 351	0.0002	18	0.9998	98 342	6 445 562	65.54
9	98 333	0.0001	14	0.9999	98 326	6 347 219	64.55
10	98 319	0.0002	19	0.9998	98 310	6 248 893	63.56
11	98 301	0.0002	20	0.9998	98 291	6 150 583	62.57
12	98 281	0.0003	29	0.9997	98 267	6 052 292	61.58
13	98 252	0.0002	23	0.9998	98 241	5 954 026	60.60
14	98 229	0.0003	34	0.9997	98 212	5 855 785	59.61
15	98 195	0.0003	29	0.9997	98 181	5 757 572	58.63
16	98 166	0.0003	29	0.9997	98 152	5 659 391	57.65
17	98 137	0.0005	48	0.9995	98 113	5 561 240	56.67
18	98 089	0.0005	49	0.9995	98 065	5 463 126	55.70
19	98 040	0.0005	47	0.9995	98 017	5 365 061	54.72
20	97 993	0.0004	42	0.9996	97 972	5 267 044	53.75
21	97 951	0.0004	43	0.9996	97 930	5 169 072	52.77
22	97 908	0.0005	45	0.9995	97 885	5 071 143	51.79
23	97 863	0.0005	50	0.9995	97 838	4 973 257	50.82
24	97 813	0.0005	52	0.9995	97 787	4 875 419	49.84
25	97 761	0.0005	50	0.9995	97 736	4 777 633	48.87
26	97 711	0.0007	69	0.9993	97 676	4 679 897	47.90
27	97 642	0.0006	58	0.9994	97 613	4 582 221	46.93
28	97 584	0.0006	62	0.9994	97 553	4 484 608	45.96
29	97 522	0.0006	57	0.9994	97 494	4 387 054	44.99
30	97 465	0.0005	52	0.9995	97 439	4 289 561	44.01
31	97 413	0.0007	63	0.9993	97 381	4 192 122	43.03
32	97 350	0.0009	92	0.9991	97 303	4 094 741	42.06
33	97 257	0.0008	76	0.9992	97 219	3 997 437	41.10
34	97 181	0.0008	78	0.9992	97 142	3 900 218	40.13
35	97 103	0.0009	91	0.9991	97 058	3 803 076	39.17
36	97 012	0.0009	90	0.9991	96 967	3 706 018	38.20
37	96 922	0.0014	136	0.9986	96 854	3 609 051	37.24
38	96 786	0.0013	122	0.9987	96 725	3 512 197	36.29
39	96 664	0.0013	129	0.9987	96 599	3 415 472	35.33
40	96 534	0.0016	158	0.9984	96 455	3 318 873	34.38
41	96 376	0.0018	178	0.9982	96 287	3 222 418	33.44
42	96 198	0.0021	198	0.9979	96 099	3 126 130	32.50
43	96 001	0.0022	213	0.9978	95 894	3 030 031	31.56
44	95 787	0.0021	205	0.9979	95 685	2 934 137	30.63

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	95 582	0.0025	242	0.9975	95 461	2 838 453	29.70
46	95 341	0.0024	233	0.9976	95 224	2 742 991	28.77
47	95 107	0.0030	284	0.9970	94 965	2 647 767	27.84
48	94 823	0.0034	319	0.9966	94 663	2 552 802	26.92
49	94 504	0.0041	384	0.9959	94 312	2 458 139	26.01
50	94 120	0.0040	373	0.9960	93 934	2 363 827	25.11
51	93 748	0.0040	377	0.9960	93 559	2 269 893	24.21
52	93 370	0.0045	420	0.9955	93 161	2 176 334	23.31
53	92 951	0.0047	440	0.9953	92 731	2 083 173	22.41
54	92 511	0.0060	553	0.9940	92 234	1 990 442	21.52
55	91 958	0.0062	571	0.9938	91 673	1 898 208	20.64
56	91 387	0.0067	613	0.9933	91 081	1 806 535	19.77
57	90 775	0.0072	657	0.9928	90 446	1 715 455	18.90
58	90 117	0.0089	802	0.9911	89 716	1 625 009	18.03
59	89 315	0.0099	884	0.9901	88 873	1 535 292	17.19
60	88 432	0.0102	899	0.9898	87 982	1 446 419	16.36
61	87 533	0.0110	962	0.9890	87 051	1 358 437	15.52
62	86 570	0.0125	1 079	0.9875	86 031	1 271 385	14.69
63	85 491	0.0136	1 161	0.9864	84 911	1 185 354	13.87
64	84 331	0.0157	1 325	0.9843	83 668	1 100 443	13.05
65	83 005	0.0164	1 359	0.9836	82 326	1 016 775	12.25
66	81 647	0.0194	1 584	0.9806	80 855	934 450	11.45
67	80 063	0.0220	1 761	0.9780	79 183	853 595	10.66
68	78 302	0.0236	1 850	0.9764	77 377	774 412	9.89
69	76 452	0.0250	1 908	0.9750	75 498	697 035	9.12
70	74 544	0.0297	2 217	0.9703	73 435	621 537	8.34
71	72 326	0.0345	2 494	0.9655	71 079	548 102	7.58
72	69 832	0.0378	2 636	0.9622	68 514	477 022	6.83
73	67 196	0.0446	3 000	0.9554	65 696	408 508	6.08
74	64 196	0.0497	3 189	0.9503	62 602	342 812	5.34
75	61 007	0.0542	3 306	0.9458	59 354	280 210	4.59
76	57 701	0.0641	3 699	0.9359	55 851	220 856	3.83
77	54 002	0.0737	3 982	0.9263	52 011	165 005	3.06
78	50 020	0.0802	4 012	0.9198	48 014	112 994	2.26
79	46 008	0.0877	4 033	0.9123	43 992	64 979	1.41
80	41 975	1.0000	41 975	0.0000	20 988	20 988	0.50

Table 3. Life table without migration (male, rural, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0204	2 043	0.9796	98 979	6 490 987	64.91
1	97 957	0.0021	207	0.9979	97 853	6 392 009	65.25
2	97 750	0.0015	144	0.9985	97 678	6 294 155	64.39
3	97 605	0.0019	185	0.9981	97 513	6 196 478	63.49
4	97 420	0.0011	104	0.9989	97 368	6 098 965	62.60
5	97 316	0.0010	98	0.9990	97 267	6 001 597	61.67
6	97 219	0.0008	80	0.9992	97 179	5 904 329	60.73
7	97 139	0.0008	80	0.9992	97 099	5 807 151	59.78
8	97 059	0.0006	60	0.9994	97 029	5 710 052	58.83
9	96 999	0.0006	60	0.9994	96 969	5 613 023	57.87
10	96 939	0.0006	61	0.9994	96 908	5 516 054	56.90
11	96 878	0.0006	55	0.9994	96 850	5 419 146	55.94
12	96 823	0.0006	56	0.9994	96 795	5 322 295	54.97
13	96 767	0.0009	87	0.9991	96 723	5 225 500	54.00
14	96 680	0.0005	53	0.9995	96 653	5 128 776	53.05
15	96 627	0.0008	75	0.9992	96 590	5 032 123	52.08
16	96 552	0.0008	77	0.9992	96 514	4 935 533	51.12
17	96 475	0.0010	96	0.9990	96 427	4 839 019	50.16
18	96 379	0.0013	126	0.9987	96 317	4 742 592	49.21
19	96 254	0.0016	156	0.9984	96 176	4 646 276	48.27
20	96 098	0.0016	151	0.9984	96 022	4 550 100	47.35
21	95 946	0.0017	165	0.9983	95 864	4 454 078	46.42
22	95 781	0.0014	131	0.9986	95 715	4 358 214	45.50
23	95 650	0.0017	164	0.9983	95 568	4 262 499	44.56
24	95 486	0.0017	160	0.9983	95 405	4 166 931	43.64
25	95 325	0.0013	125	0.9987	95 263	4 071 526	42.71
26	95 200	0.0013	124	0.9987	95 138	3 976 263	41.77
27	95 076	0.0016	157	0.9984	94 997	3 881 125	40.82
28	94 919	0.0018	169	0.9982	94 835	3 786 127	39.89
29	94 750	0.0017	160	0.9983	94 670	3 691 293	38.96
30	94 591	0.0019	184	0.9981	94 499	3 596 622	38.02
31	94 407	0.0020	184	0.9980	94 314	3 502 124	37.10
32	94 222	0.0026	242	0.9974	94 101	3 407 809	36.17
33	93 981	0.0030	281	0.9970	93 840	3 313 708	35.26
34	93 700	0.0027	251	0.9973	93 574	3 219 868	34.36
35	93 449	0.0029	275	0.9971	93 311	3 126 293	33.45
36	93 174	0.0036	331	0.9964	93 008	3 032 982	32.55
37	92 843	0.0037	346	0.9963	92 670	2 939 973	31.67
38	92 497	0.0044	408	0.9956	92 293	2 847 303	30.78
39	92 089	0.0046	427	0.9954	91 875	2 755 011	29.92
40	91 662	0.0052	474	0.9948	91 424	2 663 135	29.05
41	91 187	0.0053	480	0.9947	90 947	2 571 711	28.20
42	90 707	0.0066	597	0.9934	90 408	2 480 764	27.35
43	90 110	0.0070	630	0.9930	89 795	2 390 356	26.53
44	89 480	0.0078	699	0.9922	89 131	2 300 561	25.71

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	88 781	0.0089	787	0.9911	88 388	2 211 430	24.91
46	87 994	0.0083	735	0.9917	87 627	2 123 042	24.13
47	87 260	0.0111	967	0.9889	86 776	2 035 415	23.33
48	86 293	0.0119	1 029	0.9881	85 778	1 948 639	22.58
49	85 264	0.0122	1 036	0.9878	84 746	1 862 861	21.85
50	84 228	0.0128	1 078	0.9872	83 689	1 778 115	21.11
51	83 150	0.0141	1 176	0.9859	82 562	1 694 427	20.38
52	81 974	0.0143	1 172	0.9857	81 388	1 611 865	19.66
53	80 802	0.0175	1 415	0.9825	80 095	1 530 477	18.94
54	79 387	0.0169	1 345	0.9831	78 715	1 450 382	18.27
55	78 043	0.0163	1 273	0.9837	77 406	1 371 667	17.58
56	76 770	0.0189	1 454	0.9811	76 043	1 294 261	16.86
57	75 316	0.0194	1 461	0.9806	74 585	1 218 219	16.17
58	73 855	0.0206	1 520	0.9794	73 095	1 143 633	15.48
59	72 335	0.0217	1 567	0.9783	71 552	1 070 538	14.80
60	70 768	0.0241	1 705	0.9759	69 916	998 986	14.12
61	69 063	0.0258	1 781	0.9742	68 173	929 070	13.45
62	67 282	0.0266	1 792	0.9734	66 386	860 898	12.80
63	65 490	0.0291	1 903	0.9709	64 538	794 511	12.13
64	63 587	0.0318	2 025	0.9682	62 575	729 973	11.48
65	61 562	0.0328	2 018	0.9672	60 553	667 398	10.84
66	59 544	0.0350	2 086	0.9650	58 501	606 845	10.19
67	57 458	0.0367	2 111	0.9633	56 402	548 344	9.54
68	55 347	0.0412	2 283	0.9588	54 206	491 942	8.89
69	53 064	0.0438	2 323	0.9562	51 903	437 737	8.25
70	50 741	0.0478	2 428	0.9522	49 527	385 834	7.60
71	48 313	0.0538	2 600	0.9462	47 013	336 307	6.96
72	45 713	0.0577	2 639	0.9423	44 394	289 294	6.33
73	43 074	0.0642	2 764	0.9358	41 692	244 900	5.69
74	40 310	0.0678	2 731	0.9322	38 944	203 208	5.04
75	37 579	0.0739	2 778	0.9261	36 190	164 264	4.37
76	34 800	0.0823	2 863	0.9177	33 369	128 074	3.68
77	31 938	0.0901	2 877	0.9099	30 499	94 705	2.97
78	29 061	0.0958	2 785	0.9042	27 669	64 206	2.21
79	26 276	0.1095	2 877	0.8905	24 838	36 537	1.39
80	23 399	1.0000	23 399	0.0000	11 699	11 699	0.50

Table 4. Life table without migration (female, rural, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0172	1 719	0.9828	99 141	7 123 461	71.23
1	98 281	0.0017	169	0.9983	98 196	7 024 321	71.47
2	98 112	0.0009	88	0.9991	98 068	6 926 124	70.59
3	98 024	0.0013	129	0.9987	97 959	6 828 056	69.66
4	97 895	0.0014	137	0.9986	97 826	6 730 097	68.75
5	97 758	0.0006	55	0.9994	97 730	6 632 270	67.84
6	97 703	0.0009	88	0.9991	97 659	6 534 540	66.88
7	97 615	0.0009	85	0.9991	97 572	6 436 881	65.94
8	97 530	0.0006	54	0.9994	97 502	6 339 309	65.00
9	97 475	0.0005	48	0.9995	97 451	6 241 807	64.03
10	97 427	0.0006	61	0.9994	97 397	6 144 355	63.07
11	97 366	0.0008	81	0.9992	97 326	6 046 958	62.11
12	97 285	0.0004	39	0.9996	97 266	5 949 633	61.16
13	97 247	0.0005	50	0.9995	97 222	5 852 366	60.18
14	97 197	0.0005	47	0.9995	97 173	5 755 145	59.21
15	97 150	0.0005	47	0.9995	97 126	5 657 972	58.24
16	97 103	0.0005	50	0.9995	97 078	5 560 845	57.27
17	97 053	0.0004	35	0.9996	97 035	5 463 767	56.30
18	97 018	0.0008	73	0.9992	96 981	5 366 732	55.32
19	96 944	0.0008	76	0.9992	96 906	5 269 751	54.36
20	96 869	0.0011	103	0.9989	96 817	5 172 845	53.40
21	96 766	0.0007	66	0.9993	96 733	5 076 028	52.46
22	96 700	0.0006	59	0.9994	96 670	4 979 295	51.49
23	96 641	0.0007	66	0.9993	96 608	4 882 625	50.52
24	96 575	0.0007	71	0.9993	96 539	4 786 017	49.56
25	96 504	0.0009	85	0.9991	96 461	4 689 478	48.59
26	96 419	0.0009	88	0.9991	96 375	4 593 017	47.64
27	96 331	0.0011	107	0.9989	96 278	4 496 641	46.68
28	96 224	0.0008	74	0.9992	96 187	4 400 363	45.73
29	96 150	0.0010	97	0.9990	96 101	4 304 176	44.77
30	96 053	0.0009	87	0.9991	96 009	4 208 075	43.81
31	95 966	0.0008	75	0.9992	95 929	4 112 066	42.85
32	95 891	0.0008	76	0.9992	95 853	4 016 137	41.88
33	95 815	0.0012	115	0.9988	95 758	3 920 284	40.92
34	95 700	0.0013	126	0.9987	95 637	3 824 526	39.96
35	95 574	0.0014	133	0.9986	95 507	3 728 889	39.02
36	95 440	0.0014	131	0.9986	95 375	3 633 382	38.07
37	95 309	0.0017	166	0.9983	95 227	3 538 007	37.12
38	95 144	0.0020	190	0.9980	95 049	3 442 781	36.19
39	94 954	0.0018	169	0.9982	94 869	3 347 732	35.26
40	94 785	0.0022	206	0.9978	94 682	3 252 862	34.32
41	94 579	0.0018	172	0.9982	94 493	3 158 180	33.39
42	94 407	0.0021	201	0.9979	94 307	3 063 687	32.45
43	94 206	0.0025	240	0.9975	94 086	2 969 381	31.52
44	93 966	0.0026	249	0.9974	93 841	2 875 295	30.60

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	93 717	0.0027	254	0.9973	93 590	2 781 453	29.68
46	93 462	0.0036	339	0.9964	93 293	2 687 864	28.76
47	93 123	0.0037	342	0.9963	92 952	2 594 571	27.86
48	92 782	0.0037	344	0.9963	92 610	2 501 618	26.96
49	92 438	0.0042	393	0.9958	92 242	2 409 009	26.06
50	92 045	0.0050	462	0.9950	91 814	2 316 767	25.17
51	91 583	0.0051	471	0.9949	91 347	2 224 953	24.29
52	91 112	0.0053	480	0.9947	90 872	2 133 606	23.42
53	90 632	0.0060	546	0.9940	90 359	2 042 734	22.54
54	90 086	0.0059	528	0.9941	89 822	1 952 375	21.67
55	89 558	0.0066	589	0.9934	89 264	1 862 552	20.80
56	88 970	0.0071	630	0.9929	88 655	1 773 288	19.93
57	88 340	0.0074	653	0.9926	88 014	1 684 633	19.07
58	87 687	0.0078	687	0.9922	87 344	1 596 620	18.21
59	87 000	0.0082	711	0.9918	86 645	1 509 276	17.35
60	86 289	0.0094	815	0.9906	85 882	1 422 632	16.49
61	85 474	0.0110	940	0.9890	85 004	1 336 750	15.64
62	84 534	0.0122	1 029	0.9878	84 020	1 251 745	14.81
63	83 506	0.0139	1 158	0.9861	82 927	1 167 725	13.98
64	82 348	0.0154	1 268	0.9846	81 714	1 084 798	13.17
65	81 081	0.0170	1 376	0.9830	80 392	1 003 084	12.37
66	79 704	0.0180	1 435	0.9820	78 987	922 691	11.58
67	78 270	0.0206	1 609	0.9794	77 465	843 704	10.78
68	76 661	0.0232	1 776	0.9768	75 773	766 239	10.00
69	74 885	0.0253	1 892	0.9747	73 939	690 467	9.22
70	72 993	0.0273	1 990	0.9727	71 998	616 528	8.45
71	71 003	0.0322	2 288	0.9678	69 859	544 529	7.67
72	68 715	0.0376	2 583	0.9624	67 424	474 670	6.91
73	66 132	0.0424	2 802	0.9576	64 731	407 246	6.16
74	63 331	0.0473	2 997	0.9527	61 832	342 515	5.41
75	60 333	0.0518	3 127	0.9482	58 770	280 683	4.65
76	57 206	0.0608	3 476	0.9392	55 468	221 913	3.88
77	53 730	0.0641	3 445	0.9359	52 008	166 445	3.10
78	50 285	0.0748	3 761	0.9252	48 405	114 438	2.28
79	46 524	0.0807	3 753	0.9193	44 648	66 033	1.42
80	42 771	1.0000	42 771	0.0000	21 386	21 386	0.50



Table 5. Life table without migration (male, urban, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0136	1 355	0.9864	99 322	6 794 111	67.94
1	98 645	0.0009	86	0.9991	98 602	6 694 789	67.87
2	98 559	0.0005	45	0.9995	98 536	6 596 187	66.93
3	98 514	0.0004	43	0.9996	98 493	6 497 651	65.96
4	98 471	0.0003	31	0.9997	98 456	6 399 158	64.98
5	98 440	0.0002	22	0.9998	98 429	6 300 702	64.01
6	98 418	0.0002	23	0.9998	98 407	6 202 273	63.02
7	98 395	0.0003	28	0.9997	98 381	6 103 866	62.03
8	98 368	0.0002	19	0.9998	98 358	6 005 484	61.05
9	98 349	0.0002	22	0.9998	98 338	5 907 126	60.06
10	98 327	0.0003	26	0.9997	98 314	5 808 788	59.08
11	98 301	0.0004	38	0.9996	98 282	5 710 474	58.09
12	98 264	0.0003	33	0.9997	98 247	5 612 192	57.11
13	98 230	0.0003	25	0.9997	98 218	5 513 945	56.13
14	98 205	0.0004	38	0.9996	98 186	5 415 728	55.15
15	98 167	0.0004	37	0.9996	98 148	5 317 542	54.17
16	98 130	0.0006	63	0.9994	98 098	5 219 394	53.19
17	98 067	0.0006	59	0.9994	98 037	5 121 296	52.22
18	98 008	0.0008	75	0.9992	97 971	5 023 258	51.25
19	97 933	0.0009	83	0.9991	97 891	4 925 288	50.29
20	97 850	0.0011	109	0.9989	97 795	4 827 396	49.33
21	97 741	0.0012	117	0.9988	97 682	4 729 601	48.39
22	97 623	0.0010	100	0.9990	97 573	4 631 919	47.45
23	97 523	0.0010	102	0.9990	97 472	4 534 346	46.50
24	97 421	0.0010	99	0.9990	97 372	4 436 874	45.54
25	97 322	0.0010	101	0.9990	97 272	4 339 502	44.59
26	97 221	0.0009	84	0.9991	97 179	4 242 231	43.63
27	97 137	0.0012	115	0.9988	97 079	4 145 052	42.67
28	97 021	0.0012	120	0.9988	96 961	4 047 973	41.72
29	96 902	0.0011	108	0.9989	96 847	3 951 012	40.77
30	96 793	0.0013	128	0.9987	96 729	3 854 164	39.82
31	96 665	0.0013	125	0.9987	96 603	3 757 435	38.87
32	96 541	0.0014	132	0.9986	96 475	3 660 832	37.92
33	96 409	0.0016	153	0.9984	96 332	3 564 357	36.97
34	96 256	0.0018	173	0.9982	96 169	3 468 025	36.03
35	96 083	0.0016	157	0.9984	96 005	3 371 855	35.09
36	95 926	0.0024	233	0.9976	95 810	3 275 851	34.15
37	95 694	0.0023	217	0.9977	95 585	3 180 041	33.23
38	95 477	0.0022	213	0.9978	95 371	3 084 456	32.31
39	95 264	0.0028	269	0.9972	95 130	2 989 085	31.38
40	94 995	0.0029	272	0.9971	94 859	2 893 955	30.46
41	94 724	0.0034	321	0.9966	94 563	2 799 096	29.55
42	94 403	0.0040	381	0.9960	94 213	2 704 533	28.65
43	94 022	0.0048	452	0.9952	93 796	2 610 320	27.76
44	93 570	0.0054	504	0.9946	93 318	2 516 524	26.89

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	93 066	0.0053	492	0.9947	92 820	2 423 206	26.04
46	92 574	0.0061	567	0.9939	92 290	2 330 386	25.17
47	92 007	0.0066	608	0.9934	91 703	2 238 096	24.33
48	91 399	0.0073	671	0.9927	91 063	2 146 393	23.48
49	90 727	0.0084	764	0.9916	90 345	2 055 331	22.65
50	89 963	0.0090	807	0.9910	89 559	1 964 985	21.84
51	89 156	0.0099	882	0.9901	88 715	1 875 426	21.04
52	88 273	0.0111	977	0.9889	87 785	1 786 712	20.24
53	87 296	0.0130	1 138	0.9870	86 728	1 698 927	19.46
54	86 159	0.0136	1 169	0.9864	85 575	1 612 199	18.71
55	84 990	0.0137	1 161	0.9863	84 410	1 526 625	17.96
56	83 829	0.0151	1 266	0.9849	83 196	1 442 215	17.20
57	82 563	0.0173	1 428	0.9827	81 849	1 359 019	16.46
58	81 135	0.0190	1 545	0.9810	80 363	1 277 170	15.74
59	79 590	0.0202	1 606	0.9798	78 787	1 196 807	15.04
60	77 984	0.0221	1 722	0.9779	77 124	1 118 020	14.34
61	76 263	0.0225	1 718	0.9775	75 404	1 040 896	13.65
62	74 545	0.0249	1 859	0.9751	73 616	965 493	12.95
63	72 686	0.0296	2 152	0.9704	71 610	891 877	12.27
64	70 534	0.0292	2 056	0.9708	69 506	820 267	11.63
65	68 478	0.0322	2 204	0.9678	67 376	750 761	10.96
66	66 274	0.0325	2 153	0.9675	65 198	683 385	10.31
67	64 121	0.0345	2 213	0.9655	63 014	618 188	9.64
68	61 908	0.0395	2 444	0.9605	60 686	555 173	8.97
69	59 464	0.0432	2 570	0.9568	58 179	494 487	8.32
70	56 894	0.0477	2 716	0.9523	55 536	436 309	7.67
71	54 178	0.0502	2 722	0.9498	52 817	380 773	7.03
72	51 456	0.0549	2 827	0.9451	50 042	327 956	6.37
73	48 628	0.0591	2 872	0.9409	47 192	277 914	5.72
74	45 756	0.0656	3 000	0.9344	44 256	230 722	5.04
75	42 756	0.0744	3 182	0.9256	41 165	186 467	4.36
76	39 574	0.0817	3 232	0.9183	37 958	145 302	3.67
77	36 341	0.0930	3 381	0.9070	34 651	107 344	2.95
78	32 960	0.0997	3 286	0.9003	31 317	72 693	2.21
79	29 674	0.1057	3 136	0.8943	28 106	41 376	1.39
80	26 539	1.0000	26 539	0.0000	13 269	13 269	0.50

Table 6. Life table without migration (female, urban, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0113	1 134	0.9887	99 433	7 321 964	73.22
1	98 866	0.0006	58	0.9994	98 837	7 222 531	73.05
2	98 809	0.0003	34	0.9997	98 792	7 123 694	72.10
3	98 775	0.0003	31	0.9997	98 760	7 024 902	71.12
4	98 744	0.0002	22	0.9998	98 733	6 926 142	70.14
5	98 722	0.0002	24	0.9998	98 710	6 827 409	69.16
6	98 698	0.0002	22	0.9998	98 687	6 728 699	68.17
7	98 676	0.0002	17	0.9998	98 667	6 630 011	67.19
8	98 659	0.0002	16	0.9998	98 650	6 531 344	66.20
9	98 642	0.0002	18	0.9998	98 634	6 432 694	65.21
10	98 625	0.0001	7	0.9999	98 621	6 334 060	64.22
11	98 618	0.0002	16	0.9998	98 610	6 235 439	63.23
12	98 602	0.0002	18	0.9998	98 593	6 136 829	62.24
13	98 584	0.0002	20	0.9998	98 575	6 038 236	61.25
14	98 565	0.0002	19	0.9998	98 555	5 939 661	60.26
15	98 546	0.0002	21	0.9998	98 535	5 841 106	59.27
16	98 524	0.0002	20	0.9998	98 514	5 742 571	58.29
17	98 505	0.0003	27	0.9997	98 491	5 644 057	57.30
18	98 477	0.0003	28	0.9997	98 463	5 545 566	56.31
19	98 449	0.0004	41	0.9996	98 429	5 447 103	55.33
20	98 408	0.0005	46	0.9995	98 385	5 348 674	54.35
21	98 362	0.0004	39	0.9996	98 343	5 250 289	53.38
22	98 323	0.0003	29	0.9997	98 309	5 151 947	52.40
23	98 294	0.0004	38	0.9996	98 275	5 053 638	51.41
24	98 256	0.0004	41	0.9996	98 235	4 955 363	50.43
25	98 215	0.0005	47	0.9995	98 191	4 857 128	49.45
26	98 168	0.0004	35	0.9996	98 150	4 758 937	48.48
27	98 133	0.0004	41	0.9996	98 112	4 660 786	47.49
28	98 092	0.0006	55	0.9994	98 065	4 562 674	46.51
29	98 037	0.0005	48	0.9995	98 013	4 464 609	45.54
30	97 989	0.0005	49	0.9995	97 965	4 366 596	44.56
31	97 941	0.0006	60	0.9994	97 910	4 268 631	43.58
32	97 880	0.0006	59	0.9994	97 851	4 170 721	42.61
33	97 821	0.0009	87	0.9991	97 778	4 072 870	41.64
34	97 735	0.0008	80	0.9992	97 695	3 975 092	40.67
35	97 655	0.0009	86	0.9991	97 611	3 877 398	39.71
36	97 568	0.0010	101	0.9990	97 518	3 779 786	38.74
37	97 468	0.0011	107	0.9989	97 414	3 682 268	37.78
38	97 360	0.0012	116	0.9988	97 302	3 584 854	36.82
39	97 244	0.0014	136	0.9986	97 176	3 487 552	35.86
40	97 108	0.0016	155	0.9984	97 030	3 390 376	34.91
41	96 953	0.0015	146	0.9985	96 880	3 293 346	33.97
42	96 808	0.0016	159	0.9984	96 728	3 196 465	33.02
43	96 649	0.0019	188	0.9981	96 555	3 099 737	32.07
44	96 461	0.0020	197	0.9980	96 363	3 003 182	31.13

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	96 264	0.0025	240	0.9975	96 144	2 906 819	30.20
46	96 024	0.0026	246	0.9974	95 901	2 810 675	29.27
47	95 778	0.0030	285	0.9970	95 636	2 714 774	28.34
48	95 493	0.0031	299	0.9969	95 344	2 619 138	27.43
49	95 194	0.0031	298	0.9969	95 045	2 523 795	26.51
50	94 896	0.0038	360	0.9962	94 716	2 428 749	25.59
51	94 536	0.0039	373	0.9961	94 349	2 334 034	24.69
52	94 163	0.0046	435	0.9954	93 945	2 239 684	23.79
53	93 728	0.0047	438	0.9953	93 509	2 145 739	22.89
54	93 290	0.0051	475	0.9949	93 052	2 052 230	22.00
55	92 815	0.0058	537	0.9942	92 547	1 959 177	21.11
56	92 278	0.0060	552	0.9940	92 002	1 866 631	20.23
57	91 726	0.0068	624	0.9932	91 414	1 774 629	19.35
58	91 103	0.0075	683	0.9925	90 761	1 683 214	18.48
59	90 420	0.0070	632	0.9930	90 104	1 592 453	17.61
60	89 788	0.0090	806	0.9910	89 385	1 502 349	16.73
61	88 982	0.0085	758	0.9915	88 603	1 412 964	15.88
62	88 224	0.0106	936	0.9894	87 756	1 324 361	15.01
63	87 287	0.0126	1 098	0.9874	86 738	1 236 606	14.17
64	86 189	0.0137	1 183	0.9863	85 598	1 149 867	13.34
65	85 006	0.0160	1 364	0.9840	84 324	1 064 270	12.52
66	83 643	0.0169	1 413	0.9831	82 936	979 945	11.72
67	82 230	0.0183	1 502	0.9817	81 479	897 009	10.91
68	80 728	0.0230	1 859	0.9770	79 799	815 530	10.10
69	78 869	0.0225	1 773	0.9775	77 982	735 731	9.33
70	77 096	0.0261	2 012	0.9739	76 090	657 748	8.53
71	75 084	0.0302	2 266	0.9698	73 951	581 658	7.75
72	72 818	0.0337	2 452	0.9663	71 592	507 707	6.97
73	70 366	0.0381	2 680	0.9619	69 026	436 115	6.20
74	67 685	0.0445	3 010	0.9555	66 180	367 089	5.42
75	64 675	0.0526	3 403	0.9474	62 974	300 909	4.65
76	61 273	0.0584	3 578	0.9416	59 484	237 935	3.88
77	57 695	0.0654	3 773	0.9346	55 808	178 451	3.09
78	53 922	0.0736	3 968	0.9264	51 938	122 643	2.27
79	49 953	0.0846	4 225	0.9154	47 841	70 705	1.42
80	45 729	1.0000	45 729	0.0000	22 864	22 864	0.50

Table 7. Life table without migration (male, rural, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0189	1 887	0.9811	99 057	6 628 259	66.28
1	98 113	0.0019	191	0.9981	98 018	6 529 202	66.55
2	97 923	0.0011	104	0.9989	97 871	6 431 184	65.68
3	97 819	0.0003	30	0.9997	97 804	6 333 313	64.75
4	97 788	0.0005	48	0.9995	97 764	6 235 510	63.77
5	97 741	0.0005	49	0.9995	97 716	6 137 745	62.80
6	97 691	0.0004	36	0.9996	97 673	6 040 030	61.83
7	97 655	0.0005	51	0.9995	97 629	5 942 356	60.85
8	97 604	0.0004	38	0.9996	97 585	5 844 727	59.88
9	97 566	0.0006	63	0.9994	97 534	5 747 142	58.91
10	97 502	0.0003	30	0.9997	97 487	5 649 608	57.94
11	97 473	0.0004	42	0.9996	97 452	5 552 121	56.96
12	97 431	0.0003	28	0.9997	97 417	5 454 669	55.99
13	97 403	0.0003	33	0.9997	97 386	5 357 252	55.00
14	97 370	0.0004	42	0.9996	97 349	5 259 866	54.02
15	97 328	0.0005	46	0.9995	97 305	5 162 517	53.04
16	97 282	0.0005	46	0.9995	97 259	5 065 212	52.07
17	97 236	0.0006	63	0.9994	97 205	4 967 953	51.09
18	97 174	0.0006	57	0.9994	97 145	4 870 748	50.12
19	97 117	0.0012	116	0.9988	97 059	4 773 603	49.15
20	97 001	0.0012	112	0.9988	96 945	4 676 545	48.21
21	96 889	0.0008	77	0.9992	96 851	4 579 600	47.27
22	96 812	0.0010	100	0.9990	96 762	4 482 749	46.30
23	96 712	0.0012	113	0.9988	96 656	4 385 987	45.35
24	96 600	0.0011	110	0.9989	96 545	4 289 331	44.40
25	96 490	0.0013	121	0.9987	96 429	4 192 786	43.45
26	96 369	0.0015	147	0.9985	96 295	4 096 356	42.51
27	96 222	0.0009	90	0.9991	96 177	4 000 061	41.57
28	96 132	0.0013	121	0.9987	96 071	3 903 884	40.61
29	96 011	0.0018	172	0.9982	95 925	3 807 813	39.66
30	95 839	0.0014	137	0.9986	95 771	3 711 888	38.73
31	95 703	0.0016	151	0.9984	95 628	3 616 117	37.78
32	95 552	0.0016	156	0.9984	95 474	3 520 489	36.84
33	95 397	0.0021	201	0.9979	95 296	3 425 015	35.90
34	95 196	0.0019	184	0.9981	95 104	3 329 718	34.98
35	95 011	0.0021	198	0.9979	94 913	3 234 615	34.04
36	94 814	0.0022	213	0.9978	94 707	3 139 702	33.11
37	94 601	0.0030	283	0.9970	94 460	3 044 995	32.19
38	94 318	0.0035	332	0.9965	94 152	2 950 535	31.28
39	93 986	0.0038	361	0.9962	93 806	2 856 383	30.39
40	93 626	0.0042	394	0.9958	93 429	2 762 577	29.51
41	93 232	0.0050	467	0.9950	92 999	2 669 148	28.63
42	92 766	0.0051	471	0.9949	92 530	2 576 149	27.77
43	92 295	0.0060	556	0.9940	92 016	2 483 619	26.91
44	91 738	0.0068	622	0.9932	91 427	2 391 603	26.07

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	91 116	0.0071	647	0.9929	90 792	2 300 176	25.24
46	90 469	0.0081	731	0.9919	90 103	2 209 384	24.42
47	89 737	0.0085	765	0.9915	89 355	2 119 281	23.62
48	88 972	0.0102	912	0.9898	88 516	2 029 926	22.82
49	88 060	0.0109	964	0.9891	87 578	1 941 410	22.05
50	87 096	0.0120	1 049	0.9880	86 572	1 853 832	21.28
51	86 047	0.0135	1 159	0.9865	85 468	1 767 260	20.54
52	84 888	0.0136	1 154	0.9864	84 311	1 681 792	19.81
53	83 734	0.0156	1 302	0.9844	83 083	1 597 481	19.08
54	82 432	0.0167	1 374	0.9833	81 745	1 514 398	18.37
55	81 058	0.0158	1 277	0.9842	80 419	1 432 654	17.67
56	79 781	0.0184	1 467	0.9816	79 047	1 352 234	16.95
57	78 313	0.0194	1 523	0.9806	77 552	1 273 188	16.26
58	76 790	0.0227	1 742	0.9773	75 919	1 195 636	15.57
59	75 048	0.0219	1 642	0.9781	74 227	1 119 717	14.92
60	73 406	0.0235	1 727	0.9765	72 542	1 045 490	14.24
61	71 678	0.0251	1 798	0.9749	70 779	972 948	13.57
62	69 880	0.0270	1 884	0.9730	68 939	902 168	12.91
63	67 997	0.0298	2 024	0.9702	66 984	833 230	12.25
64	65 972	0.0308	2 032	0.9692	64 956	766 245	11.61
65	63 940	0.0345	2 204	0.9655	62 838	701 289	10.97
66	61 736	0.0346	2 138	0.9654	60 668	638 451	10.34
67	59 599	0.0384	2 291	0.9616	58 453	577 783	9.69
68	57 308	0.0405	2 323	0.9595	56 147	519 330	9.06
69	54 986	0.0436	2 400	0.9564	53 786	463 183	8.42
70	52 586	0.0457	2 405	0.9543	51 383	409 397	7.79
71	50 180	0.0500	2 511	0.9500	48 925	358 014	7.13
72	47 670	0.0527	2 512	0.9473	46 413	309 089	6.48
73	45 157	0.0573	2 586	0.9427	43 864	262 676	5.82
74	42 571	0.0648	2 757	0.9352	41 192	218 812	5.14
75	39 813	0.0699	2 783	0.9301	38 422	177 620	4.46
76	37 030	0.0728	2 695	0.9272	35 683	139 198	3.76
77	34 336	0.0806	2 766	0.9194	32 953	103 515	3.01
78	31 570	0.0894	2 824	0.9106	30 158	70 562	2.24
79	28 746	0.0944	2 715	0.9056	27 389	40 404	1.41
80	26 031	1.0000	26 031	0.0000	13 016	13 016	0.50

Table 8. Life table without migration (female, rural, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0	100 000	0.0161	1 612	0.9839	99 194	7 240 301	72.40
1	98 388	0.0016	160	0.9984	98 308	7 141 107	72.58
2	98 228	0.0009	84	0.9991	98 186	7 042 799	71.70
3	98 144	0.0006	63	0.9994	98 113	6 944 613	70.76
4	98 081	0.0007	68	0.9993	98 047	6 846 500	69.80
5	98 013	0.0004	36	0.9996	97 994	6 748 453	68.85
6	97 976	0.0002	19	0.9998	97 967	6 650 459	67.88
7	97 957	0.0002	22	0.9998	97 946	6 552 492	66.89
8	97 935	0.0002	24	0.9998	97 923	6 454 546	65.91
9	97 911	0.0003	26	0.9997	97 898	6 356 623	64.92
10	97 885	0.0001	14	0.9999	97 878	6 258 725	63.94
11	97 871	0.0001	14	0.9999	97 864	6 160 847	62.95
12	97 857	0.0003	33	0.9997	97 841	6 062 983	61.96
13	97 824	0.0003	32	0.9997	97 808	5 965 143	60.98
14	97 792	0.0002	23	0.9998	97 781	5 867 335	60.00
15	97 770	0.0002	23	0.9998	97 758	5 769 554	59.01
16	97 747	0.0002	20	0.9998	97 737	5 671 796	58.03
17	97 727	0.0003	32	0.9997	97 711	5 574 059	57.04
18	97 695	0.0002	23	0.9998	97 683	5 476 348	56.06
19	97 672	0.0004	40	0.9996	97 652	5 378 665	55.07
20	97 632	0.0006	55	0.9994	97 605	5 281 013	54.09
21	97 577	0.0004	38	0.9996	97 558	5 183 408	53.12
22	97 539	0.0006	61	0.9994	97 508	5 085 850	52.14
23	97 478	0.0004	38	0.9996	97 459	4 988 341	51.17
24	97 440	0.0005	47	0.9995	97 416	4 890 882	50.19
25	97 393	0.0004	36	0.9996	97 374	4 793 466	49.22
26	97 356	0.0006	54	0.9994	97 329	4 696 092	48.24
27	97 302	0.0005	45	0.9995	97 279	4 598 763	47.26
28	97 257	0.0004	44	0.9996	97 235	4 501 483	46.28
29	97 213	0.0007	70	0.9993	97 178	4 404 248	45.30
30	97 143	0.0007	66	0.9993	97 110	4 307 070	44.34
31	97 077	0.0005	47	0.9995	97 054	4 209 959	43.37
32	97 030	0.0007	68	0.9993	96 996	4 112 905	42.39
33	96 962	0.0007	70	0.9993	96 927	4 015 909	41.42
34	96 892	0.0015	144	0.9985	96 820	3 918 982	40.45
35	96 748	0.0008	78	0.9992	96 709	3 822 163	39.51
36	96 670	0.0013	128	0.9987	96 606	3 725 454	38.54
37	96 542	0.0016	153	0.9984	96 466	3 628 848	37.59
38	96 389	0.0016	153	0.9984	96 313	3 532 382	36.65
39	96 236	0.0015	146	0.9985	96 163	3 436 069	35.70
40	96 090	0.0017	160	0.9983	96 010	3 339 906	34.76
41	95 930	0.0018	175	0.9982	95 843	3 243 896	33.82
42	95 756	0.0016	156	0.9984	95 678	3 148 053	32.88
43	95 600	0.0021	201	0.9979	95 499	3 052 375	31.93
44	95 399	0.0024	233	0.9976	95 283	2 956 876	30.99

$x$	$l_x$	$q_x$	$d_x$	$p_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
45	95 166	0.0028	264	0.9972	95 034	2 861 593	30.07
46	94 902	0.0026	249	0.9974	94 777	2 766 559	29.15
47	94 653	0.0030	280	0.9970	94 513	2 671 782	28.23
48	94 373	0.0033	307	0.9967	94 220	2 577 269	27.31
49	94 066	0.0038	359	0.9962	93 887	2 483 049	26.40
50	93 708	0.0038	359	0.9962	93 528	2 389 162	25.50
51	93 349	0.0042	388	0.9958	93 154	2 295 634	24.59
52	92 960	0.0049	452	0.9951	92 734	2 202 479	23.69
53	92 508	0.0050	464	0.9950	92 276	2 109 745	22.81
54	92 044	0.0056	515	0.9944	91 787	2 017 469	21.92
55	91 529	0.0064	588	0.9936	91 235	1 925 682	21.04
56	90 940	0.0067	611	0.9933	90 635	1 834 447	20.17
57	90 330	0.0075	677	0.9925	89 991	1 743 812	19.30
58	89 653	0.0081	728	0.9919	89 288	1 653 821	18.45
59	88 924	0.0093	825	0.9907	88 512	1 564 533	17.59
60	88 099	0.0095	840	0.9905	87 679	1 476 021	16.75
61	87 259	0.0106	927	0.9894	86 795	1 388 342	15.91
62	86 332	0.0116	998	0.9884	85 833	1 301 547	15.08
63	85 334	0.0121	1 036	0.9879	84 816	1 215 714	14.25
64	84 297	0.0142	1 200	0.9858	83 697	1 130 899	13.42
65	83 097	0.0159	1 325	0.9841	82 434	1 047 201	12.60
66	81 772	0.0157	1 280	0.9843	81 132	964 767	11.80
67	80 492	0.0188	1 510	0.9812	79 737	883 635	10.98
68	78 982	0.0203	1 604	0.9797	78 180	803 898	10.18
69	77 378	0.0242	1 871	0.9758	76 443	725 718	9.38
70	75 507	0.0277	2 092	0.9723	74 461	649 276	8.60
71	73 415	0.0288	2 116	0.9712	72 358	574 815	7.83
72	71 300	0.0321	2 287	0.9679	70 156	502 457	7.05
73	69 013	0.0392	2 708	0.9608	67 658	432 301	6.26
74	66 304	0.0424	2 809	0.9576	64 900	364 642	5.50
75	63 496	0.0475	3 019	0.9525	61 986	299 742	4.72
76	60 477	0.0546	3 304	0.9454	58 825	237 756	3.93
77	57 173	0.0570	3 261	0.9430	55 543	178 931	3.13
78	53 912	0.0699	3 768	0.9301	52 028	123 388	2.29
79	50 144	0.0769	3 855	0.9231	48 216	71 360	1.42
80	46 288	1.0000	46 288	0.0000	23 144	23 144	0.50



Table 9. Life table with migration (male, urban, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	2 287	0.0229	0.9771	98 856	6 562 048
1	97 713	408	0.0042	0.9958	97 509	6 463 192
2	97 304	220	0.0023	0.9977	97 194	6 365 683
3	97 084	166	0.0017	0.9983	97 001	6 268 489
4	96 918	70	0.0007	0.9993	96 883	6 171 488
5	96 848	-69	-0.0007	1.0007	96 882	6 074 606
6	96 917	33	0.0003	0.9997	96 900	5 977 724
7	96 884	-119	-0.0012	1.0012	96 944	5 880 823
8	97 003	-30	-0.0003	1.0003	97 018	5 783 879
9	97 034	-57	-0.0006	1.0006	97 062	5 686 861
10	97 091	23	0.0002	0.9998	97 079	5 589 799
11	97 068	15	0.0002	0.9998	97 061	5 492 719
12	97 053	60	0.0006	0.9994	97 023	5 395 659
13	96 993	49	0.0005	0.9995	96 969	5 298 636
14	96 945	68	0.0007	0.9993	96 910	5 201 667
15	96 876	9	0.0001	0.9999	96 872	5 104 756
16	96 867	-827	-0.0085	1.0085	97 281	5 007 885
17	97 694	-323	-0.0033	1.0033	97 856	4 910 604
18	98 017	172	0.0018	0.9982	97 931	4 812 748
19	97 845	214	0.0022	0.9978	97 738	4 714 817
20	97 631	95	0.0010	0.9990	97 583	4 617 080
21	97 536	-125	-0.0013	1.0013	97 598	4 519 497
22	97 661	-119	-0.0012	1.0012	97 720	4 421 898
23	97 780	-43	-0.0004	1.0004	97 801	4 324 178
24	97 823	12	0.0001	0.9999	97 817	4 226 376
25	97 811	-49	-0.0005	1.0005	97 835	4 128 560
26	97 859	101	0.0010	0.9990	97 809	4 030 725
27	97 758	63	0.0006	0.9994	97 726	3 932 916
28	97 695	7	0.0001	0.9999	97 691	3 835 190
29	97 687	18	0.0002	0.9998	97 678	3 737 499
30	97 669	-19	-0.0002	1.0002	97 679	3 639 821
31	97 688	23	0.0002	0.9998	97 677	3 542 142
32	97 665	72	0.0007	0.9993	97 629	3 444 466
33	97 593	184	0.0019	0.9981	97 502	3 346 837
34	97 410	63	0.0006	0.9994	97 378	3 249 335
35	97 347	161	0.0017	0.9983	97 266	3 151 957
36	97 186	302	0.0031	0.9969	97 035	3 054 691
37	96 884	335	0.0035	0.9965	96 717	2 957 656
38	96 549	424	0.0044	0.9956	96 338	2 860 939
39	96 126	417	0.0043	0.9957	95 917	2 764 602
40	95 709	531	0.0055	0.9945	95 443	2 668 684
41	95 178	613	0.0064	0.9936	94 871	2 573 241
42	94 565	550	0.0058	0.9942	94 290	2 478 370
43	94 015	693	0.0074	0.9926	93 668	2 384 080

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	93 321	761	0.0081	0.9919	92 941	2 290 412
45	92 561	879	0.0095	0.9905	92 121	2 197 471
46	91 681	892	0.0097	0.9903	91 235	2 105 350
47	90 789	961	0.0106	0.9894	90 309	2 014 115
48	89 828	1 092	0.0122	0.9878	89 282	1 923 806
49	88 736	1 244	0.0140	0.9860	88 114	1 834 524
50	87 492	1 262	0.0144	0.9856	86 861	1 746 410
51	86 230	1 407	0.0163	0.9837	85 527	1 659 549
52	84 824	1 510	0.0178	0.9822	84 068	1 574 022
53	83 313	1 565	0.0188	0.9812	82 530	1 489 953
54	81 748	1 565	0.0191	0.9809	80 965	1 407 423
55	80 182	1 742	0.0217	0.9783	79 312	1 326 458
56	78 441	1 762	0.0225	0.9775	77 559	1 247 146
57	76 678	2 063	0.0269	0.9731	75 647	1 169 587
58	74 615	2 066	0.0277	0.9723	73 582	1 093 940
59	72 550	2 091	0.0288	0.9712	71 504	1 020 358
60	70 459	2 302	0.0327	0.9673	69 308	948 854
61	68 156	2 172	0.0319	0.9681	67 070	879 546
62	65 984	2 224	0.0337	0.9663	64 872	812 476
63	63 760	2 178	0.0342	0.9658	62 671	747 604
64	61 583	2 242	0.0364	0.9636	60 462	684 932
65	59 341	2 140	0.0361	0.9639	58 271	624 471
66	57 201	2 215	0.0387	0.9613	56 093	566 200
67	54 986	2 308	0.0420	0.9580	53 832	510 107
68	52 678	2 350	0.0446	0.9554	51 503	456 275
69	50 328	2 480	0.0493	0.9507	49 088	404 772
70	47 848	2 572	0.0537	0.9463	46 563	355 683
71	45 277	2 551	0.0564	0.9436	44 001	309 121
72	42 725	2 684	0.0628	0.9372	41 383	265 120
73	40 041	2 673	0.0668	0.9332	38 704	223 736
74	37 368	2 850	0.0763	0.9237	35 943	185 032
75	34 518	2 809	0.0814	0.9186	33 113	149 089
76	31 709	2 645	0.0834	0.9166	30 386	115 976
77	29 064	2 696	0.0928	0.9072	27 716	85 590
78	26 368	2 699	0.1024	0.8976	25 018	57 874
79	23 668	2 647	0.1118	0.8882	22 345	32 856
80	21 022	21 022	1.0000	0.0000	10 511	10 511

Table 10. Life table with migration (female, urban, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	1 756	0.0176	0.9824	99 122	7 294 634
1	98 244	390	0.0040	0.9960	98 049	7 195 512
2	97 854	253	0.0026	0.9974	97 728	7 097 463
3	97 601	16	0.0002	0.9998	97 593	6 999 735
4	97 585	137	0.0014	0.9986	97 516	6 902 142
5	97 448	-115	-0.0012	1.0012	97 505	6 804 626
6	97 562	-113	-0.0012	1.0012	97 619	6 707 121
7	97 675	-119	-0.0012	1.0012	97 734	6 609 502
8	97 794	-15	-0.0001	1.0001	97 801	6 511 768
9	97 808	7	0.0001	0.9999	97 805	6 413 967
10	97 801	28	0.0003	0.9997	97 787	6 316 162
11	97 774	-29	-0.0003	1.0003	97 788	6 218 375
12	97 802	40	0.0004	0.9996	97 782	6 120 587
13	97 762	11	0.0001	0.9999	97 756	6 022 805
14	97 751	-68	-0.0007	1.0007	97 785	5 925 048
15	97 819	-16	-0.0002	1.0002	97 827	5 827 263
16	97 835	-953	-0.0097	1.0097	98 311	5 729 436
17	98 787	-977	-0.0099	1.0099	99 276	5 631 125
18	99 765	-636	-0.0064	1.0064	100 083	5 531 849
19	100 401	-463	-0.0046	1.0046	100 632	5 431 767
20	100 864	-199	-0.0020	1.0020	100 963	5 331 135
21	101 063	18	0.0002	0.9998	101 054	5 230 171
22	101 045	10	0.0001	0.9999	101 040	5 129 117
23	101 035	-61	-0.0006	1.0006	101 066	5 028 077
24	101 096	-6	-0.0001	1.0001	101 099	4 927 011
25	101 102	-45	-0.0004	1.0004	101 125	4 825 912
26	101 147	-171	-0.0017	1.0017	101 232	4 724 787
27	101 317	-125	-0.0012	1.0012	101 380	4 623 555
28	101 443	-107	-0.0011	1.0011	101 496	4 522 175
29	101 549	-96	-0.0009	1.0009	101 597	4 420 679
30	101 646	-15	-0.0001	1.0001	101 653	4 319 082
31	101 660	-23	-0.0002	1.0002	101 672	4 217 429
32	101 683	16	0.0002	0.9998	101 675	4 115 757
33	101 667	-98	-0.0010	1.0010	101 716	4 014 082
34	101 765	2	0.0000	1.0000	101 765	3 912 365
35	101 764	85	0.0008	0.9992	101 721	3 810 601
36	101 679	41	0.0004	0.9996	101 658	3 708 879
37	101 638	84	0.0008	0.9992	101 596	3 607 221
38	101 554	216	0.0021	0.9979	101 446	3 505 626
39	101 338	228	0.0022	0.9978	101 224	3 404 180
40	101 110	229	0.0023	0.9977	100 995	3 302 957
41	100 880	292	0.0029	0.9971	100 734	3 201 962
42	100 589	262	0.0026	0.9974	100 458	3 101 227
43	100 327	362	0.0036	0.9964	100 146	3 000 770

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	99 964	416	0.0042	0.9958	99 756	2 900 624
45	99 548	436	0.0044	0.9956	99 331	2 800 868
46	99 113	471	0.0048	0.9952	98 877	2 701 537
47	98 642	533	0.0054	0.9946	98 375	2 602 660
48	98 109	588	0.0060	0.9940	97 815	2 504 284
49	97 521	684	0.0070	0.9930	97 179	2 406 469
50	96 837	666	0.0069	0.9931	96 504	2 309 290
51	96 171	713	0.0074	0.9926	95 815	2 212 786
52	95 458	846	0.0089	0.9911	95 035	2 116 972
53	94 612	870	0.0092	0.9908	94 177	2 021 937
54	93 742	977	0.0104	0.9896	93 254	1 927 760
55	92 765	1 308	0.0141	0.9859	92 111	1 834 506
56	91 457	1 356	0.0148	0.9852	90 779	1 742 395
57	90 100	1 287	0.0143	0.9857	89 457	1 651 616
58	88 813	1 286	0.0145	0.9855	88 170	1 562 159
59	87 527	1 320	0.0151	0.9849	86 867	1 473 989
60	86 207	1 270	0.0147	0.9853	85 572	1 387 122
61	84 938	1 256	0.0148	0.9852	84 309	1 301 549
62	83 681	1 271	0.0152	0.9848	83 046	1 217 240
63	82 410	1 337	0.0162	0.9838	81 742	1 134 194
64	81 074	1 462	0.0180	0.9820	80 343	1 052 452
65	79 611	1 349	0.0170	0.9830	78 937	972 109
66	78 262	1 636	0.0209	0.9791	77 444	893 173
67	76 626	1 803	0.0235	0.9765	75 724	815 729
68	74 823	1 778	0.0238	0.9762	73 934	740 005
69	73 045	1 835	0.0251	0.9749	72 128	666 071
70	71 210	2 119	0.0298	0.9702	70 150	593 944
71	69 091	2 415	0.0350	0.9650	67 883	523 793
72	66 676	2 498	0.0375	0.9625	65 426	455 910
73	64 177	2 848	0.0444	0.9556	62 753	390 484
74	61 329	3 039	0.0495	0.9505	59 810	327 730
75	58 291	3 162	0.0542	0.9458	56 710	267 920
76	55 129	3 525	0.0639	0.9361	53 366	211 210
77	51 604	3 764	0.0729	0.9271	49 722	157 844
78	47 840	3 807	0.0796	0.9204	45 936	108 122
79	44 033	3 863	0.0877	0.9123	42 101	62 186
80	40 169	40 169	1.0000	0.0000	20 085	20 085

Table 11. Life table with migration (male, rural, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	538	0.0054	0.9946	99 731	6 684 769
1	99 462	-363	-0.0036	1.0036	99 644	6 585 038
2	99 825	-198	-0.0020	1.0020	99 924	6 485 394
3	100 023	-38	-0.0004	1.0004	100 041	6 385 470
4	100 060	46	0.0005	0.9995	100 037	6 285 429
5	100 014	339	0.0034	0.9966	99 844	6 185 392
6	99 675	108	0.0011	0.9989	99 621	6 085 548
7	99 567	440	0.0044	0.9956	99 346	5 985 927
8	99 126	210	0.0021	0.9979	99 021	5 886 581
9	98 916	258	0.0026	0.9974	98 787	5 787 560
10	98 658	90	0.0009	0.9991	98 613	5 688 773
11	98 568	90	0.0009	0.9991	98 523	5 590 160
12	98 479	-37	-0.0004	1.0004	98 497	5 491 636
13	98 516	85	0.0009	0.9991	98 474	5 393 139
14	98 431	16	0.0002	0.9998	98 423	5 294 665
15	98 415	162	0.0016	0.9984	98 334	5 196 242
16	98 253	2 305	0.0235	0.9765	97 100	5 097 908
17	95 948	1 098	0.0114	0.9886	95 399	5 000 808
18	94 851	-51	-0.0005	1.0005	94 876	4 905 408
19	94 901	-189	-0.0020	1.0020	94 996	4 810 532
20	95 090	145	0.0015	0.9985	95 018	4 715 537
21	94 945	871	0.0092	0.9908	94 509	4 620 519
22	94 074	818	0.0087	0.9913	93 665	4 526 010
23	93 256	618	0.0066	0.9934	92 947	4 432 345
24	92 637	402	0.0043	0.9957	92 436	4 339 398
25	92 235	521	0.0057	0.9943	91 974	4 246 962
26	91 714	213	0.0023	0.9977	91 607	4 154 988
27	91 500	289	0.0032	0.9968	91 356	4 063 381
28	91 211	457	0.0050	0.9950	90 983	3 972 025
29	90 754	407	0.0045	0.9955	90 551	3 881 042
30	90 347	557	0.0062	0.9938	90 069	3 790 492
31	89 790	413	0.0046	0.9954	89 584	3 700 423
32	89 377	521	0.0058	0.9942	89 117	3 610 839
33	88 856	286	0.0032	0.9968	88 713	3 521 722
34	88 570	499	0.0056	0.9944	88 320	3 433 009
35	88 071	348	0.0040	0.9960	87 896	3 344 689
36	87 722	187	0.0021	0.9979	87 629	3 256 793
37	87 535	173	0.0020	0.9980	87 448	3 169 164
38	87 362	112	0.0013	0.9987	87 306	3 081 716
39	87 250	180	0.0021	0.9979	87 160	2 994 410
40	87 070	75	0.0009	0.9991	87 032	2 907 250
41	86 995	39	0.0004	0.9996	86 976	2 820 218
42	86 956	110	0.0013	0.9987	86 901	2 733 242
43	86 846	79	0.0009	0.9991	86 806	2 646 342

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	86 767	181	0.0021	0.9979	86 677	2 559 535
45	86 587	6	0.0001	0.9999	86 584	2 472 858
46	86 581	58	0.0007	0.9993	86 551	2 386 275
47	86 522	414	0.0048	0.9952	86 315	2 299 723
48	86 108	200	0.0023	0.9977	86 008	2 213 408
49	85 908	87	0.0010	0.9990	85 865	2 127 399
50	85 822	208	0.0024	0.9976	85 718	2 041 535
51	85 614	208	0.0024	0.9976	85 510	1 955 817
52	85 406	236	0.0028	0.9972	85 288	1 870 307
53	85 170	464	0.0054	0.9946	84 938	1 785 019
54	84 706	543	0.0064	0.9936	84 434	1 700 082
55	84 163	513	0.0061	0.9939	83 907	1 615 647
56	83 650	684	0.0082	0.9918	83 308	1 531 741
57	82 966	153	0.0018	0.9982	82 890	1 448 432
58	82 813	643	0.0078	0.9922	82 492	1 365 543
59	82 171	816	0.0099	0.9901	81 763	1 283 050
60	81 354	920	0.0113	0.9887	80 894	1 201 288
61	80 434	1 259	0.0157	0.9843	79 805	1 120 394
62	79 175	1 490	0.0188	0.9812	78 430	1 040 589
63	77 685	1 798	0.0231	0.9769	76 786	962 158
64	75 887	1 960	0.0258	0.9742	74 907	885 372
65	73 927	2 230	0.0302	0.9698	72 812	810 465
66	71 697	2 250	0.0314	0.9686	70 571	737 653
67	69 446	2 386	0.0344	0.9656	68 253	667 082
68	67 060	2 614	0.0390	0.9610	65 753	598 829
69	64 445	2 734	0.0424	0.9576	63 079	533 077
70	61 712	2 898	0.0470	0.9530	60 263	469 998
71	58 814	3 172	0.0539	0.9461	57 228	409 735
72	55 642	3 162	0.0568	0.9432	54 061	352 507
73	52 480	3 367	0.0642	0.9358	50 797	298 446
74	49 113	3 319	0.0676	0.9324	47 454	247 649
75	45 794	3 388	0.0740	0.9260	44 100	200 195
76	42 406	3 483	0.0821	0.9179	40 665	156 095
77	38 923	3 511	0.0902	0.9098	37 168	115 430
78	35 412	3 380	0.0954	0.9046	33 722	78 262
79	32 033	3 509	0.1095	0.8905	30 278	44 540
80	28 524	28 524	1.0000	0.0000	14 262	14 262

Table 12. Life table with migration (female, rural, 1996-1998)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	525	0.0053	0.9947	99 737	6 842 112
1	99 475	-403	-0.0041	1.0041	99 677	6 742 375
2	99 878	-293	-0.0029	1.0029	100 025	6 642 698
3	100 172	206	0.0021	0.9979	100 069	6 542 673
4	99 966	-49	-0.0005	1.0005	99 990	6 442 605
5	100 015	334	0.0033	0.9967	99 848	6 342 614
6	99 681	391	0.0039	0.9961	99 486	6 242 766
7	99 290	389	0.0039	0.9961	99 095	6 143 281
8	98 901	131	0.0013	0.9987	98 835	6 044 186
9	98 770	65	0.0007	0.9993	98 737	5 945 350
10	98 705	39	0.0004	0.9996	98 685	5 846 613
11	98 666	203	0.0021	0.9979	98 564	5 747 928
12	98 463	10	0.0001	0.9999	98 458	5 649 363
13	98 453	80	0.0008	0.9992	98 413	5 550 906
14	98 373	302	0.0031	0.9969	98 223	5 452 492
15	98 072	159	0.0016	0.9984	97 992	5 354 270
16	97 913	2 598	0.0265	0.9735	96 613	5 256 278
17	95 314	2 747	0.0288	0.9712	93 941	5 159 664
18	92 568	2 022	0.0218	0.9782	91 557	5 065 723
19	90 546	1 686	0.0186	0.9814	89 703	4 974 167
20	88 860	888	0.0100	0.9900	88 415	4 884 464
21	87 971	148	0.0017	0.9983	87 897	4 796 049
22	87 823	169	0.0019	0.9981	87 739	4 708 151
23	87 654	371	0.0042	0.9958	87 469	4 620 413
24	87 283	221	0.0025	0.9975	87 173	4 532 944
25	87 063	320	0.0037	0.9963	86 903	4 445 771
26	86 743	673	0.0078	0.9922	86 406	4 358 869
27	86 069	546	0.0063	0.9937	85 796	4 272 463
28	85 523	473	0.0055	0.9945	85 286	4 186 667
29	85 050	450	0.0053	0.9947	84 825	4 101 381
30	84 599	239	0.0028	0.9972	84 480	4 016 556
31	84 361	272	0.0032	0.9968	84225	3 932 076
32	84 089	254	0.0030	0.9970	83 962	3 847 851
33	83 835	529	0.0063	0.9937	83 571	3 763 889
34	83 307	310	0.0037	0.9963	83 152	3 680 318
35	82 997	142	0.0017	0.9983	82 926	3 597 166
36	82 856	252	0.0030	0.9970	82 730	3 514 239
37	82 604	300	0.0036	0.9964	82 454	3 431 510
38	82 304	-68	-0.0008	1.0008	82 338	3 349 056
39	82 372	-96	-0.0012	1.0012	82 421	3 266 718
40	82 469	6	0.0001	0.9999	82 466	3 184 297
41	82 463	-140	-0.0017	1.0017	82 533	3 101 831
42	82 602	23	0.0003	0.9997	82 591	3 019 299
43	82 580	-172	-0.0021	1.0021	82 666	2 936 708

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	82 751	-324	-0.0039	1.0039	82 913	2 854 042
45	83 075	-274	-0.0033	1.0033	83 212	2 771 129
46	83 349	-312	-0.0037	1.0037	83 505	2 687 916
47	83 661	-304	-0.0036	1.0036	83 813	2 604 411
48	83 965	-336	-0.0040	1.0040	84 133	2 520 598
49	84 301	-369	-0.0044	1.0044	84 486	2 436 464
50	84 670	-263	-0.0031	1.0031	84 802	2 351 979
51	84 934	-286	-0.0034	1.0034	85 076	2 267 177
52	85 219	-409	-0.0048	1.0048	85 424	2 182 100
53	85 628	-333	-0.0039	1.0039	85 795	2 096 677
54	85 961	-294	-0.0034	1.0034	86 108	2 010 882
55	86 256	-730	-0.0085	1.0085	86 621	1 924 773
56	86 986	-625	-0.0072	1.0072	87 298	1 838 153
57	87 611	-400	-0.0046	1.0046	87 811	1 750 854
58	88 010	-126	-0.0014	1.0014	88 074	1 663 044
59	88 137	-6	-0.0001	1.0001	88 140	1 574 970
60	88 143	228	0.0026	0.9974	88 029	1 486 830
61	87 914	491	0.0056	0.9944	87 669	1 398 802
62	87 423	739	0.0084	0.9916	87 054	1 311 133
63	86 685	897	0.0104	0.9896	86 236	1 224 079
64	85 787	1 060	0.0124	0.9876	85 257	1 137 843
65	84 727	1 374	0.0162	0.9838	84 040	1 052 585
66	83 353	1 336	0.0160	0.9840	82 685	968 545
67	82 017	1 524	0.0186	0.9814	81 255	885 860
68	80 493	1 852	0.0230	0.9770	79 567	804 606
69	78 641	1 972	0.0251	0.9749	77 656	725 038
70	76 670	2 089	0.0272	0.9728	75 625	647 383
71	74 581	2 364	0.0317	0.9683	73 399	571 757
72	72 217	2 736	0.0379	0.9621	70 849	498 358
73	69 481	2 963	0.0426	0.9574	67 999	427 509
74	66 518	3 157	0.0475	0.9525	64 939	359 510
75	63 360	3 281	0.0518	0.9482	61 720	294 571
76	60 080	3 660	0.0609	0.9391	58 250	232 851
77	56 419	3 660	0.0649	0.9351	54 589	174 601
78	52 759	3 977	0.0754	0.9246	50 771	120 012
79	48 782	3 931	0.0806	0.9194	46 816	69 241
80	44 851	44 851	1.0000	0.0000	22 425	22 425



Table 13. Life table with migration (male, urban, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	1 334	0.0133	0.9867	99 333	6 792 781
1	98 666	88	0.0009	0.9991	98 622	6 693 448
2	98 579	156	0.0016	0.9984	98 500	6 594 826
3	98 422	50	0.0005	0.9995	98 397	6 496 325
4	98 372	-9	-0.0001	1.0001	98 377	6 397 928
5	98 381	8	0.0001	0.9999	98 377	6 299 551
6	98 373	-79	-0.0008	1.0008	98 413	6 201 174
7	98 452	-200	-0.0020	1.0020	98 552	6 102 761
8	98 652	-177	-0.0018	1.0018	98 741	6 004 209
9	98 829	-130	-0.0013	1.0013	98 894	5 905 468
10	98 959	-35	-0.0004	1.0004	98 977	5 806 574
11	98 994	15	0.0002	0.9998	98 987	5 707 597
12	98 979	-28	-0.0003	1.0003	98 993	5 608 611
13	99 007	10	0.0001	0.9999	99 002	5 509 618
14	98 997	-55	-0.0006	1.0006	99 024	5 410 616
15	99 051	-54	-0.0005	1.0005	99 078	5 311 592
16	99 105	62	0.0006	0.9994	99 074	5 212 514
17	99 043	28	0.0003	0.9997	99 029	5 113 440
18	99 015	-314	-0.0032	1.0032	99 172	5 014 411
19	99 329	-243	-0.0024	1.0024	99 450	4 915 239
20	99 572	-90	-0.0009	1.0009	99 617	4 815 788
21	99 662	-72	-0.0007	1.0007	99 698	4 716 172
22	99 734	-98	-0.0010	1.0010	99 783	4 616 474
23	99 832	-87	-0.0009	1.0009	99 875	4 516 691
24	99 919	-56	-0.0006	1.0006	99 947	4 416 816
25	99 975	-54	-0.0005	1.0005	100 001	4 316 869
26	100 028	-57	-0.0006	1.0006	100 057	4 216 868
27	100 086	51	0.0005	0.9995	100 060	4 116 811
28	100 035	68	0.0007	0.9993	100 001	4 016 751
29	99 966	3	0.0000	1.0000	99 965	3 916 750
30	99 963	40	0.0004	0.9996	99 943	3 816 785
31	99 923	36	0.0004	0.9996	99 905	3 716 842
32	99 887	116	0.0012	0.9988	99 830	3 616 937
33	99 772	148	0.0015	0.9985	99 698	3 517 107
34	99 624	149	0.0015	0.9985	99 550	3 417 409
35	99 475	161	0.0016	0.9984	99 395	3 317 860
36	99 314	235	0.0024	0.9976	99 197	3 218 465
37	99 080	240	0.0024	0.9976	98 960	3 119 268
38	98 840	245	0.0025	0.9975	98 718	3 020 308
39	98 595	391	0.0040	0.9960	98 400	2 921 591
40	98 204	466	0.0047	0.9953	97 971	2 823 191
41	97 738	482	0.0049	0.9951	97 497	2 725 219
42	97 257	568	0.0058	0.9942	96 972	2 627 722
43	96 688	620	0.0064	0.9936	96 378	2 530 750

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	96 068	754	0.0079	0.9921	95 691	2 434 372
45	95 313	732	0.0077	0.9923	94 947	2 338 681
46	94 581	810	0.0086	0.9914	94 176	2 243 734
47	93 771	906	0.0097	0.9903	93 318	2 149 558
48	92 865	1 001	0.0108	0.9892	92 365	2 056 239
49	91 864	1 113	0.0121	0.9879	91 308	1 963 874
50	90 752	1 184	0.0130	0.9870	90 160	1 872 566
51	89 568	1 213	0.0135	0.9865	88 962	1 782 406
52	88 356	1 360	0.0154	0.9846	87 676	1 693 444
53	86 996	1 562	0.0180	0.9820	86 214	1 605 769
54	85 433	1 548	0.0181	0.9819	84 659	1 519 554
55	83 885	1 554	0.0185	0.9815	83 108	1 434 895
56	82 331	1 609	0.0195	0.9805	81 527	1 351 787
57	80 722	1 851	0.0229	0.9771	79 797	1 270 260
58	78 872	2 019	0.0256	0.9744	77 862	1 190 463
59	76 852	1 981	0.0258	0.9742	75 862	1 112 601
60	74 871	2 093	0.0280	0.9720	73 825	1 036 739
61	72 778	2 009	0.0276	0.9724	71 774	962 914
62	70 769	2 210	0.0312	0.9688	69 664	891 141
63	68 559	2 437	0.0355	0.9645	67 340	821 477
64	66 122	2 259	0.0342	0.9658	64 993	754 136
65	63 863	2 300	0.0360	0.9640	62 713	689 144
66	61 563	2 230	0.0362	0.9638	60 448	626 430
67	59 333	2 233	0.0376	0.9624	58 216	565 982
68	57 100	2 427	0.0425	0.9575	55 886	507 766
69	54 672	2 503	0.0458	0.9542	53 421	451 880
70	52 169	2 662	0.0510	0.9490	50 838	398 459
71	49 507	2 568	0.0519	0.9481	48 223	347 621
72	46 940	2 633	0.0561	0.9439	45 623	299 397
73	44 306	2 638	0.0595	0.9405	42 987	253 774
74	41 668	2 730	0.0655	0.9345	40 303	210 788
75	38 937	2 869	0.0737	0.9263	37 503	170 485
76	36 068	2 923	0.0811	0.9189	34 606	132 982
77	33 145	3 023	0.0912	0.9088	31 633	98 376
78	30 122	2 892	0.0960	0.9040	28 676	66 743
79	27 229	2 777	0.1020	0.8980	25 841	38 067
80	24 453	24 453	1.0000	0.0000	12 226	12 226

Table 14. Life table with migration (female, urban, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	1 145	0.0114	0.9886	99 428	7 424 152
1	98 855	161	0.0016	0.9984	98 775	7 324 724
2	98 695	123	0.0012	0.9988	98 633	7 225 949
3	98 572	-60	-0.0006	1.0006	98 602	7 127 316
4	98 632	10	0.0001	0.9999	98 627	7 028 714
5	98 622	-4	0.0000	1.0000	98 624	6 930 088
6	98 626	-213	-0.0022	1.0022	98 733	6 831 464
7	98 839	-138	-0.0014	1.0014	98 908	6 732 731
8	98 977	-71	-0.0007	1.0007	99 012	6 633 823
9	99 048	-87	-0.0009	1.0009	99 091	6 534 811
10	99 135	-96	-0.0010	1.0010	99 183	6 435 719
11	99 231	-55	-0.0006	1.0006	99 258	6 336 537
12	99 286	-93	-0.0009	1.0009	99 332	6 237 278
13	99 379	-78	-0.0008	1.0008	99 417	6 137 946
14	99 456	-196	-0.0020	1.0020	99 554	6 038 529
15	99 652	-99	-0.0010	1.0010	99 702	5 938 974
16	99 751	44	0.0004	0.9996	99 729	5 839 273
17	99 707	-32	-0.0003	1.0003	99 723	5 739 543
18	99 739	-584	-0.0059	1.0059	100 031	5 639 820
19	100 323	-682	-0.0068	1.0068	100 663	5 539 789
20	101 004	-354	-0.0035	1.0035	101 181	5 439 126
21	101 358	-255	-0.0025	1.0025	101 486	5 337 945
22	101 613	-101	-0.0010	1.0010	101 664	5 236 459
23	101 715	-5	0.0000	1.0000	101 717	5 134 795
24	101 720	-43	-0.0004	1.0004	101 741	5 033 077
25	101 763	-38	-0.0004	1.0004	101 782	4 931 336
26	101 801	-85	-0.0008	1.0008	101 843	4 829 555
27	101 886	-63	-0.0006	1.0006	101 917	4 727 711
28	101 949	-97	-0.0010	1.0010	101 997	4 625 794
29	102 046	-8	-0.0001	1.0001	102 050	4 523 797
30	102 054	-60	-0.0006	1.0006	102 084	4 421 747
31	102 114	-49	-0.0005	1.0005	102 139	4 319 663
32	102 164	-31	-0.0003	1.0003	102 179	4 217 524
33	102 194	116	0.0011	0.9989	102 136	4 115 345
34	102 078	44	0.0004	0.9996	102 056	4 013 209
35	102 034	82	0.0008	0.9992	101 993	3 911 154
36	101 952	97	0.0010	0.9990	101 903	3 809 161
37	101 854	134	0.0013	0.9987	101 787	3 707 258
38	101 720	201	0.0020	0.9980	101 619	3 605 471
39	101 519	226	0.0022	0.9978	101 405	3 503 852
40	101 292	296	0.0029	0.9971	101 144	3 402 446
41	100 996	276	0.0027	0.9973	100 858	3 301 302
42	100 719	257	0.0026	0.9974	100 591	3 200 445
43	100 462	352	0.0035	0.9965	100 287	3 099 854

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	100 111	375	0.0037	0.9963	99 923	2 999 567
45	99 735	426	0.0043	0.9957	99 522	2 899 644
46	99 309	444	0.0045	0.9955	99 087	2 800 122
47	98 865	487	0.0049	0.9951	98 622	2 701 035
48	98 378	530	0.0054	0.9946	98 113	2 602 413
49	97 848	540	0.0055	0.9945	97 578	2 504 300
50	97 308	623	0.0064	0.9936	96 996	2 406 722
51	96 685	656	0.0068	0.9932	96 357	2 309 726
52	96 028	697	0.0073	0.9927	95 680	2 213 369
53	95 331	771	0.0081	0.9919	94 946	2 117 689
54	94 560	786	0.0083	0.9917	94 167	2 022 744
55	93 774	830	0.0089	0.9911	93 359	1 928 577
56	92 944	904	0.0097	0.9903	92 492	1 835 218
57	92 040	1 059	0.0115	0.9885	91 510	1 742 726
58	90 981	1 059	0.0116	0.9884	90 451	1 651 215
59	89 922	975	0.0108	0.9892	89 434	1 560 764
60	88 946	1 219	0.0137	0.9863	88 337	1 471 330
61	87 727	1 052	0.0120	0.9880	87 201	1 382 993
62	86 675	1 135	0.0131	0.9869	86 108	1 295 792
63	85 540	1 278	0.0149	0.9851	84 901	1 209 684
64	84 262	1 328	0.0158	0.9842	83 598	1 124 783
65	82 934	1 508	0.0182	0.9818	82 180	1 041 184
66	81 426	1 493	0.0183	0.9817	80 680	959 004
67	79 933	1 534	0.0192	0.9808	79 166	878 324
68	78 399	1 850	0.0236	0.9764	77 474	799 158
69	76 549	1 707	0.0223	0.9777	75 696	721 684
70	74 842	1 894	0.0253	0.9747	73 895	645 989
71	72 948	2 122	0.0291	0.9709	71 886	572 094
72	70 825	2 280	0.0322	0.9678	69 685	500 208
73	68 545	2 483	0.0362	0.9638	67 304	430 522
74	66 063	2 756	0.0417	0.9583	64 685	363 218
75	63 307	3 070	0.0485	0.9515	61 772	298 534
76	60 237	3 277	0.0544	0.9456	58 599	236 762
77	56 960	3 395	0.0596	0.9404	55 263	178 163
78	53 566	3 592	0.0671	0.9329	51 769	122 900
79	49 973	3 829	0.0766	0.9234	48 059	71 131
80	46 144	46 144	1.0000	0.0000	23 072	23 072

Table 15. Life table with migration (male, rural, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	1 940	0.0194	0.9806	99 030	6 606 483
1	98 060	186	0.0019	0.9981	97 967	6 507 453
2	97 874	-178	-0.0018	1.0018	97 963	6 409 486
3	98 052	10	0.0001	0.9999	98 047	6 311 524
4	98 042	152	0.0016	0.9984	97 966	6 213 477
5	97 890	84	0.0009	0.9991	97 848	6 115 511
6	97 806	278	0.0028	0.9972	97 667	6 017 664
7	97 528	567	0.0058	0.9942	97 244	5 919 997
8	96 961	471	0.0049	0.9951	96 725	5 822 753
9	96 490	377	0.0039	0.9961	96 301	5 726 028
10	96 113	151	0.0016	0.9984	96 037	5 629 727
11	95 962	89	0.0009	0.9991	95 918	5 533 689
12	95 873	162	0.0017	0.9983	95 792	5 437 772
13	95 711	66	0.0007	0.9993	95 678	5 341 980
14	95 645	248	0.0026	0.9974	95 521	5 246 301
15	95 397	256	0.0027	0.9973	95 269	5 150 780
16	95 141	49	0.0005	0.9995	95 117	5 055 511
17	95 092	132	0.0014	0.9986	95 026	4 960 394
18	94 960	980	0.0103	0.9897	94 470	4 865 368
19	93 980	907	0.0097	0.9903	93 526	4 770 898
20	93 073	598	0.0064	0.9936	92 774	4 677 372
21	92 475	539	0.0058	0.9942	92 206	4 584 598
22	91 936	576	0.0063	0.9937	91 648	4 492 393
23	91 361	584	0.0064	0.9936	91 068	4 400 744
24	90 776	550	0.0061	0.9939	90 501	4 309 676
25	90 226	599	0.0066	0.9934	89 927	4 219 175
26	89 627	578	0.0064	0.9936	89 338	4 129 248
27	89 049	278	0.0031	0.9969	88 910	4 039 910
28	88 771	250	0.0028	0.9972	88 646	3 951 000
29	88 521	407	0.0046	0.9954	88 318	3 862 354
30	88 114	331	0.0038	0.9962	87 949	3 774 036
31	87 783	348	0.0040	0.9960	87 609	3 686 087
32	87 435	189	0.0022	0.9978	87 340	3 598 479
33	87 245	208	0.0024	0.9976	87 141	3 511 139
34	87 037	235	0.0027	0.9973	86 920	3 423 997
35	86 803	183	0.0021	0.9979	86 711	3 337 077
36	86 619	207	0.0024	0.9976	86 516	3 250 366
37	86 412	226	0.0026	0.9974	86 299	3 163 851
38	86 186	251	0.0029	0.9971	86 060	3 077 551
39	85 935	84	0.0010	0.9990	85 893	2 991 491
40	85 851	-46	-0.0005	1.0005	85 874	2 905 598
41	85 897	92	0.0011	0.9989	85 851	2 819 724
42	85 805	36	0.0004	0.9996	85 787	2 733 872
43	85 769	156	0.0018	0.9982	85 691	2 648 085

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	85 613	28	0.0003	0.9997	85 599	2 562 394
45	85 585	63	0.0007	0.9993	85 554	2 476 795
46	85 522	132	0.0015	0.9985	85 456	2 391 241
47	85 390	29	0.0003	0.9997	85 376	2 305 785
48	85 361	80	0.0009	0.9991	85 321	2 220 409
49	85 280	74	0.0009	0.9991	85 244	2 135 088
50	85 207	70	0.0008	0.9992	85 172	2 049 845
51	85 137	310	0.0036	0.9964	84 982	1 964 673
52	84 827	201	0.0024	0.9976	84 727	1 879 691
53	84 626	253	0.0030	0.9970	84 500	1 794 965
54	84 374	447	0.0053	0.9947	84 150	1 710 465
55	83 926	319	0.0038	0.9962	83 767	1 626 314
56	83 607	694	0.0083	0.9917	83 260	1 542 548
57	82 913	621	0.0075	0.9925	82 603	1 459 287
58	82 292	730	0.0089	0.9911	81 927	1 376 684
59	81 562	888	0.0109	0.9891	81 118	1 294 757
60	80 674	1 061	0.0131	0.9869	80 144	1 213 639
61	79 613	1 316	0.0165	0.9835	78 955	1 133 495
62	78 297	1 287	0.0164	0.9836	77 654	1 054 540
63	77 010	1 547	0.0201	0.9799	76 236	976 887
64	75 463	1 743	0.0231	0.9769	74 591	900 650
65	73 720	2 126	0.0288	0.9712	72 657	826 059
66	71 594	2 110	0.0295	0.9705	70 539	753 402
67	69 484	2 389	0.0344	0.9656	68 289	682 864
68	67 094	2 462	0.0367	0.9633	65 863	614 575
69	64 632	2 616	0.0405	0.9595	63 324	548 711
70	62 016	2 584	0.0417	0.9583	60 724	485 387
71	59 432	2 855	0.0480	0.9520	58 004	424 663
72	56 577	2 901	0.0513	0.9487	55 126	366 659
73	53 676	3 043	0.0567	0.9433	52 155	311 533
74	50 633	3 282	0.0648	0.9352	48 992	259 378
75	47 352	3 348	0.0707	0.9293	45 677	210 386
76	44 003	3 232	0.0734	0.9266	42 387	164 708
77	40 771	3 362	0.0825	0.9175	39 090	122 321
78	37 409	3 484	0.0931	0.9069	35 668	83 231
79	33 926	3 325	0.0980	0.9020	32 263	47 563
80	30 600	30 600	1.0000	0.0000	15 300	15 300

Table 16. Life table with migration (female, rural, 2001-2003)

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
0	100 000	1 584	0.0158	0.9842	99 208	6 995 758
1	98 416	-98	-0.0010	1.0010	98 464	6 896 550
2	98 513	-142	-0.0014	1.0014	98 584	6 798 085
3	98 655	299	0.0030	0.9970	98 506	6 699 501
4	98 356	100	0.0010	0.9990	98 306	6 600 996
5	98 256	104	0.0011	0.9989	98 204	6 502 689
6	98 152	568	0.0058	0.9942	97 868	6 404 485
7	97 584	371	0.0038	0.9962	97 399	6 306 617
8	97 213	217	0.0022	0.9978	97 105	6 209 218
9	96 997	245	0.0025	0.9975	96 874	6 112 113
10	96 752	220	0.0023	0.9977	96 642	6 015 239
11	96 532	163	0.0017	0.9983	96 450	5 918 597
12	96 369	275	0.0029	0.9971	96 231	5 822 147
13	96 094	248	0.0026	0.9974	95 970	5 725 916
14	95 846	511	0.0053	0.9947	95 590	5 629 946
15	95 335	307	0.0032	0.9968	95 181	5 534 356
16	95 028	-40	-0.0004	1.0004	95 048	5 439 174
17	95 068	175	0.0018	0.9982	94 980	5 344 126
18	94 893	1 503	0.0158	0.9842	94 141	5 249 146
19	93 390	1 816	0.0194	0.9806	92 482	5 155 005
20	91 574	1 081	0.0118	0.9882	91 033	5 062 523
21	90 493	815	0.0090	0.9910	90 086	4 971 490
22	89 678	409	0.0046	0.9954	89 474	4 881 404
23	89 269	160	0.0018	0.9982	89 189	4 791 930
24	89 110	309	0.0035	0.9965	88 955	4 702 741
25	88 801	310	0.0035	0.9965	88 646	4 613 786
26	88 490	434	0.0049	0.9951	88 273	4 525 140
27	88 056	359	0.0041	0.9959	87 877	4 436 867
28	87 697	470	0.0054	0.9946	87 462	4 348 990
29	87 228	216	0.0025	0.9975	87 119	4 261 528
30	87 011	343	0.0039	0.9961	86 840	4 174 408
31	86 668	325	0.0037	0.9963	86 506	4 087 568
32	86 343	291	0.0034	0.9966	86 198	4 001 063
33	86 052	0	0.0000	1.0000	86 052	3 914 865
34	86 052	222	0.0026	0.9974	85 941	3 828 812
35	85 830	89	0.0010	0.9990	85 786	3 742 871
36	85 742	133	0.0015	0.9985	85 675	3 657 085
37	85 609	82	0.0010	0.9990	85 568	3 571 410
38	85 527	-65	-0.0008	1.0008	85 559	3 485 842
39	85 592	-87	-0.0010	1.0010	85 635	3 400 282
40	85 679	-214	-0.0025	1.0025	85 786	3 314 647
41	85 893	-181	-0.0021	1.0021	85 984	3 228 861
42	86 074	-114	-0.0013	1.0013	86 131	3 142 878
43	86 188	-249	-0.0029	1.0029	86 313	3 056 747

$x$	$l'_x$	$\Delta_x$	$\frac{\Delta_x}{l'_x}$	$\frac{l'_{x+1}}{l'_x}$	$L'_x$	$T'_x$
44	86 437	-261	-0.0030	1.0030	86 568	2 970 434
45	86 698	-260	-0.0030	1.0030	86 828	2 883 866
46	86 959	-317	-0.0036	1.0036	87 117	2 797 038
47	87 275	-308	-0.0035	1.0035	87 429	2 709 921
48	87 583	-355	-0.0041	1.0041	87 761	2 622 492
49	87 939	-327	-0.0037	1.0037	88 102	2 534 731
50	88 266	-381	-0.0043	1.0043	88 456	2 446 629
51	88 647	-405	-0.0046	1.0046	88 850	2 358 172
52	89 052	-252	-0.0028	1.0028	89 178	2 269 322
53	89 305	-405	-0.0045	1.0045	89 507	2 180 144
54	89 709	-300	-0.0033	1.0033	89 860	2 090 637
55	90 010	-156	-0.0017	1.0017	90 087	2 000 777
56	90 165	-201	-0.0022	1.0022	90 266	1 910 690
57	90 366	-247	-0.0027	1.0027	90 490	1 820 424
58	90 613	-46	-0.0005	1.0005	90 637	1 729 934
59	90 660	158	0.0017	0.9983	90 581	1 639 298
60	90 502	92	0.0010	0.9990	90 456	1 548 717
61	90 410	436	0.0048	0.9952	90 192	1 458 261
62	89 974	673	0.0075	0.9925	89 637	1 368 070
63	89 301	743	0.0083	0.9917	88 929	1 278 432
64	88 558	977	0.0110	0.9890	88 070	1 189 503
65	87 581	1 117	0.0128	0.9872	87 023	1 101 433
66	86 464	1 176	0.0136	0.9864	85 876	1 014 411
67	85 289	1 491	0.0175	0.9825	84 543	928 534
68	83 797	1 638	0.0195	0.9805	82 978	843 991
69	82 159	2 006	0.0244	0.9756	81 156	761 013
70	80 154	2 303	0.0287	0.9713	79 002	679 856
71	77 850	2 355	0.0302	0.9698	76 673	600 855
72	75 495	2 568	0.0340	0.9660	74 211	524 182
73	72 927	3 034	0.0416	0.9584	71 411	449 971
74	69 894	3 196	0.0457	0.9543	68 296	378 560
75	66 698	3 488	0.0523	0.9477	64 954	310 264
76	63 210	3 732	0.0590	0.9410	61 344	245 310
77	59 478	3 764	0.0633	0.9367	57 596	183 965
78	55 715	4 269	0.0766	0.9234	53 580	126 369
79	51 445	4 379	0.0851	0.9149	49 256	72 789
80	47 067	47 067	1.0000	0.0000	23 533	23 533



Table 17. Male and female urban population if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (1996-1998).

Age	Male		Female	
	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$
4	6 636 484	101.1	7 365 228	101.0
9	6 610 414	100.7	7 334 926	100.6
14	6 612 042	100.8	7 326 297	100.4
19	6 554 233	99.9	7 146 573	98.0
24	6 522 088	99.4	7 122 983	97.7
29	6 502 310	99.1	7 086 094	97.1
34	6 483 807	98.8	7 067 208	96.9
39	6 491 989	98.9	7 068 826	96.9
44	6 514 603	99.3	7 085 026	97.1
49	6 545 776	99.8	7 114 881	97.5
54	6 583 944	100.3	7 154 543	98.1
59	6 626 953	101.0	7 210 700	98.9
64	6 654 596	101.4	7 230 980	99.1
69	6 660 291	101.5	7 234 420	99.2
74	6 660 845	101.5	7 234 401	99.2
79	6 660 864	101.5	7 234 206	99.2
80+	6 660 864	101.5	7 234 206	99.2
$T'_0$	6 562 048	100.0	7 294 634	100.0

Table 18. Male and female rural population if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (1996-1998).

Age	Male		Female	
	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$
4	6 507 957	97.4	6 690 694	97.8
9	6 564 565	98.2	6 750 047	98.7
14	6 560 702	98.1	6 769 429	98.9
19	6 706 382	100.3	7 275 322	106.3
24	6 808 720	101.9	7 361 862	107.6
29	6 862 874	102.7	7 475 715	109.3
34	6 913 636	103.4	7 536 817	110.2
39	6 888 421	103.1	7 530 445	110.1
44	6 815 090	102.0	7 468 099	109.2
49	6 716 486	100.5	7 363 534	107.6
54	6 617 479	99.0	7 259 381	106.1
59	6 536 977	97.8	7 156 395	104.6
64	6 498 501	97.2	7 127 660	104.2
69	6 491 600	97.1	7 123 270	104.1
74	6 491 004	97.1	7 123 275	104.1
79	6 490 987	97.1	7 123 461	104.1
80+	6 490 987	97.1	7 123 461	104.1
$T'_0$	6 684 769	100.0	6 842 112	100.0

Table 19. Male and female urban population if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (2001-2003).

Age	Male		Female	
	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$
4	6 796 743	100.1	7 431 707	100.1
9	6 754 817	99.4	7 390 513	99.5
14	6 740 715	99.2	7 353 870	99.1
19	6 699 208	98.6	7 272 605	98.0
24	6 656 950	98.0	7 224 241	97.3
29	6 635 684	97.7	7 201 001	97.0
34	6 626 970	97.6	7 187 867	96.8
39	6 631 090	97.6	7 193 476	96.9
44	6 654 431	98.0	7 213 869	97.2
49	6 685 413	98.4	7 240 283	97.5
54	6 721 280	98.9	7 271 640	97.9
59	6 755 937	99.5	7 304 867	98.4
64	6 782 289	99.8	7 324 893	98.7
69	6 792 347	100.0	7 329 661	98.7
74	6 794 849	100.0	7 326 043	98.7
79	6 794 111	100.0	7 321 964	98.6
80+	6 794 111	100.0	7 321 964	98.6
$T'_0$	6 792 781	100.0	7 424 152	100.0

Table 20. Male and female rural population if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (2001-2003).

Age	Male		Female	
	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$	Conditional number ( $T'_{0,x}$ )	$\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0} \cdot 100\%$
4	6 596 716	99.9	6 978 416	99.8
9	6 689 782	101.3	7 067 253	101.0
14	6 720 752	101.7	7 146 447	102.2
19	6 826 494	103.3	7 356 741	105.2
24	6 947 542	105.2	7 507 030	107.3
29	7 021 294	106.3	7 593 732	108.5
34	7 046 299	106.7	7 637 095	109.2
39	7 034 405	106.5	7 617 836	108.9
44	6 964 943	105.4	7 544 250	107.8
49	6 869 734	104.0	7 448 606	106.5
54	6 766 332	102.4	7 349 166	105.1
59	6 687 069	101.2	7 271 875	103.9
64	6 643 445	100.6	7 238 141	103.5
69	6 630 439	100.4	7 231 471	103.4
74	6 627 532	100.3	7 235 925	103.4
79	6 628 259	100.3	7 240 301	103.5
80+	6 628 259	100.3	7 240 301	103.5
$T'_0$	6 606 483	100.0	6 995 758	100.0

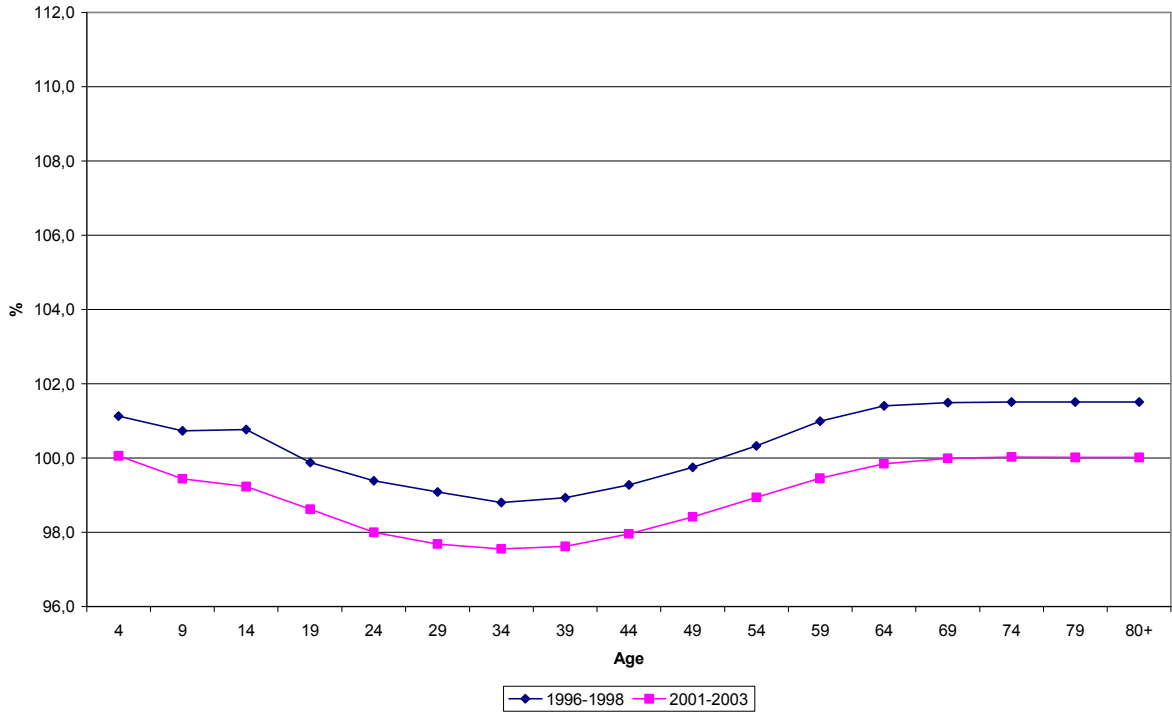


Figure 1. Ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (male, urban)

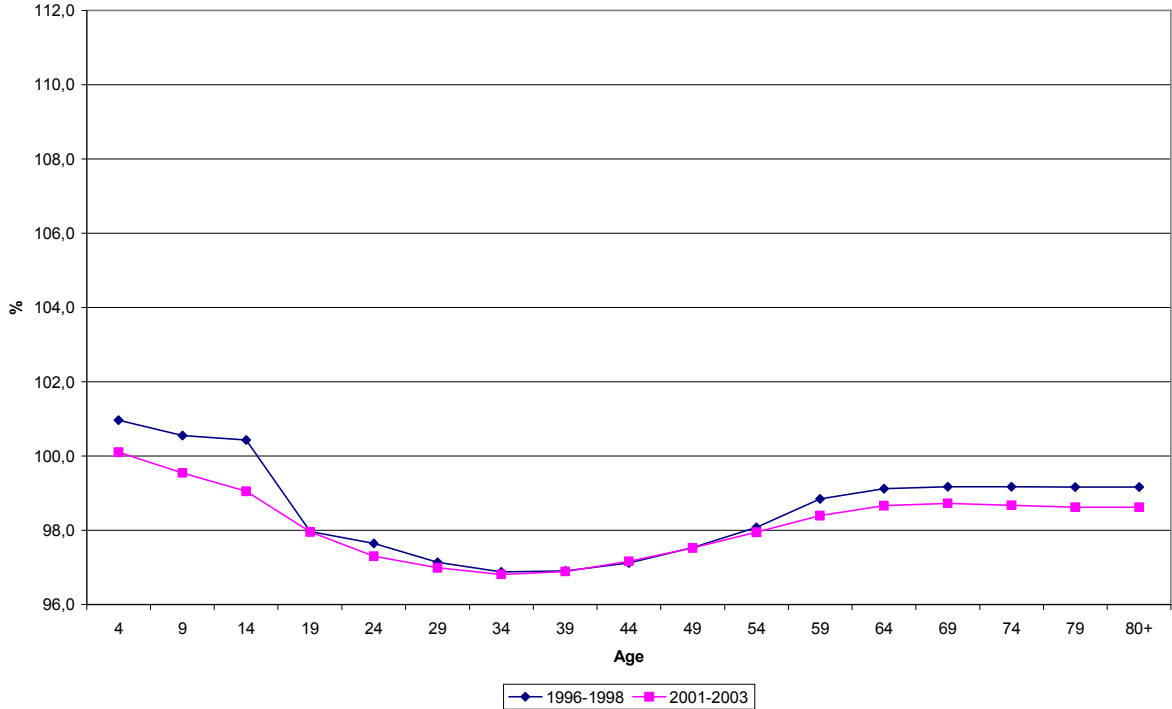


Figure 2. Ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (female, urban)

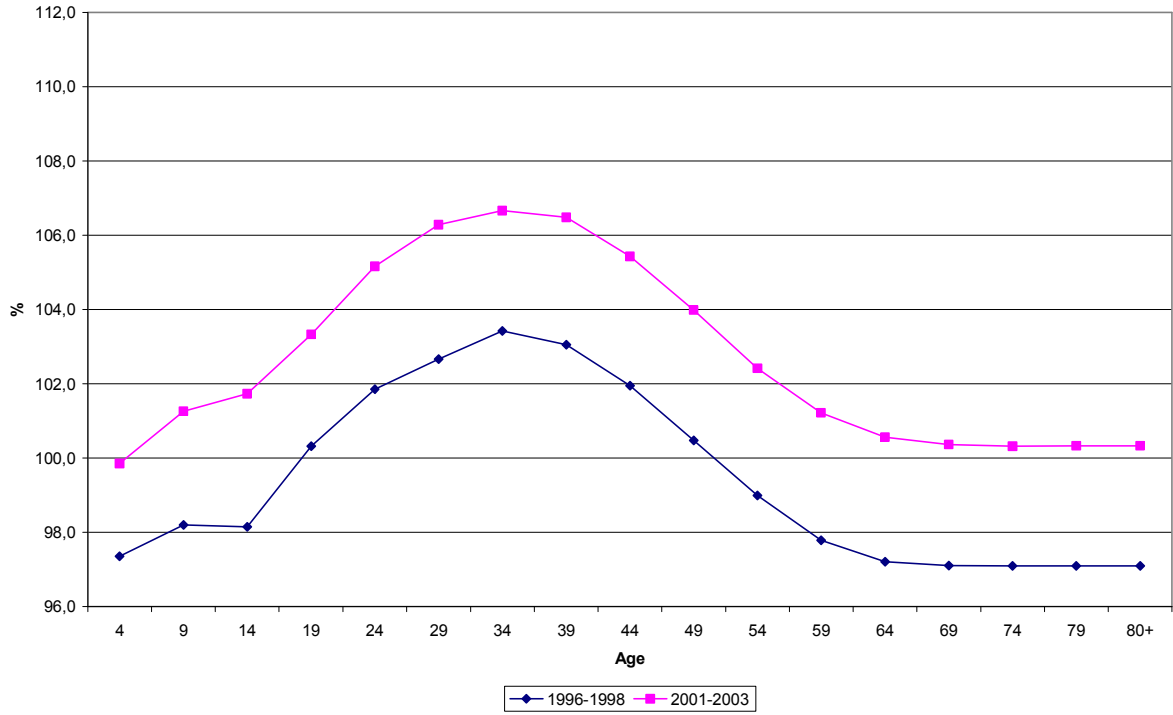


Figure 3. Ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (male, rural)

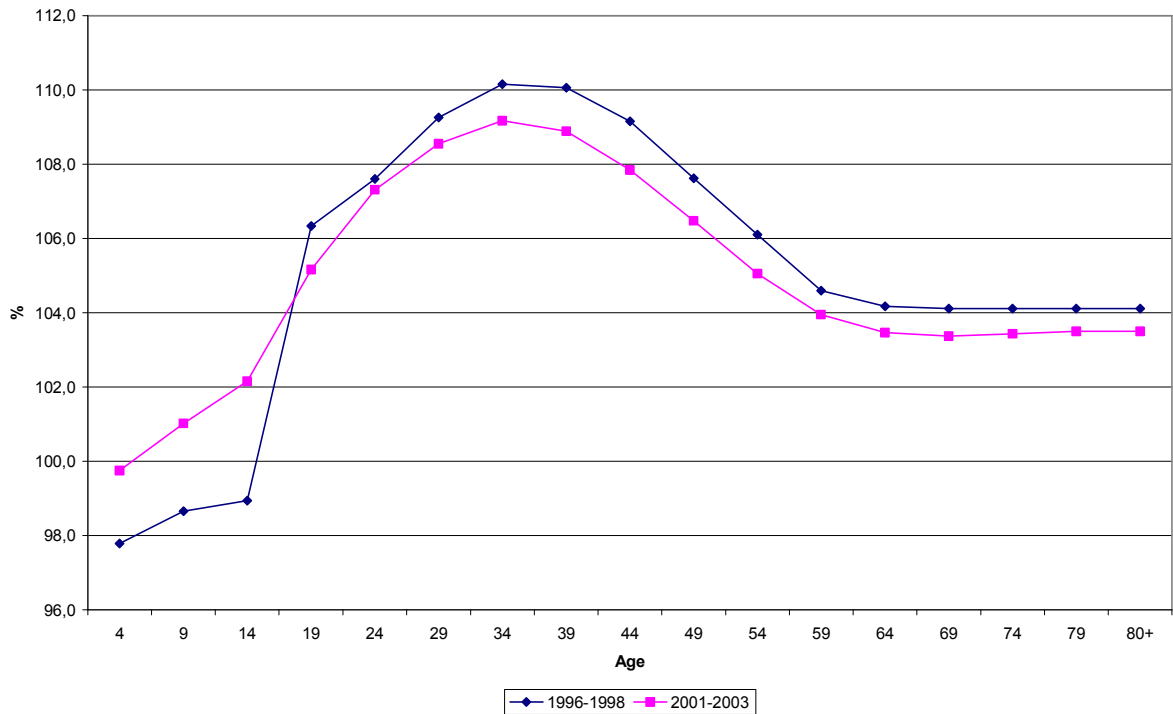


Figure 4. Ratio  $\frac{T'_{0,x}}{T'_0}$  if there is no migration up to the age  $x$  (female, rural)